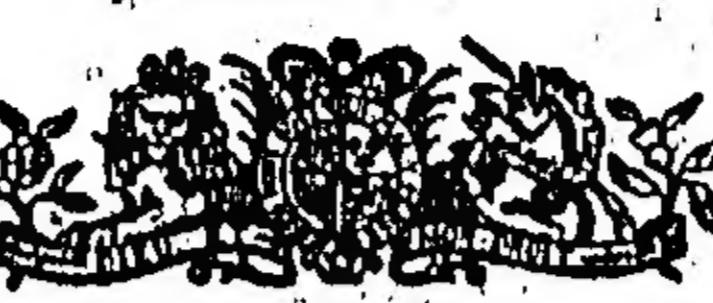


THE WEATHER

Moderate east winds. Fair. At 1 pm at the Observatory the temperature was 78 degrees F and the humidity 65 per cent.

CHINA



MAIL

No. 38120

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 31, 1961.

Price 20 Cents.

13 JETS WEEKLY TO THE

USA

PHONE 37031

PAN AMERICAN

Comment
of the
dayMR K'S MUD IN
YOUR EYE

UP goes Mr Kruschev's super-bomb in outright defiance of the unanimous appeal of the non-Communist world. And today he is being roundly and justly condemned everywhere. In the reactions that have so far emerged from world capitals, there is no terror, no panic, no sudden move of apprehension. To this extent the plans of the Soviet Premier have misfired. Instead, there is horror, disgust, and fear, though less for the killing power of the bomb than the poisonous residue which will gradually fall back to earth. There is anger, there is dismay, and worst of all, there is talk of a new Big Power race in the field of atomic armaments.

It is perhaps this fear which grips the world most deeply. If an assurance could be given that yesterday's explosion was one never-to-be-repeated flash of insanity, no doubt today's reaction would be mixed also with some relief and thankfulness. But the state of tension and of mistrust between Moscow and Washington is such that neither can afford to be thought "behind" the other. The British Defence Minister, Mr Harold Watkinson, believed that the explosion of the bomb proved that the Soviets were lagging.

AND are they now ahead? Dare America believe otherwise? Dare it continue with its subterranean atomic hiccups when its deadly rivals are lighting the skies with the brightest of man-made suns? The world may hope and pray that Washington can control its passions sufficiently to continue with its non-contaminating tests, but the decision facing Mr Kennedy — whether to take up the Soviet challenge — is easily the most important he has been called upon to make. The predicament is aggravated and complicated by ignorance over the consequences to world health of continued atmospheric testing. Certainty is a scarce commodity in the welter of scientific speculation that has emerged in recent weeks. Most experts seem to agree, however, that while one 50-megaton bomb may not pose acutely serious fallout problems to the world at large, continued testing of weapons in this range will undoubtedly do so. It is here that Mr Kruschev is holding his strongest card.

HAVING failed to terrify the world by the power of his bomb, Mr Kruschev may well be hoping to achieve his designs by exploiting the fears kindled by the free world's own scientists. In other words, Mr Kruschev may have resorted to a new kind of brinkmanship, knowing full well that the harmful effects of fallout threaten his own people and those of his allies as much as, if not more than, the rest of humanity.

But the card he is holding in that the non-Communist world alone has been warned of the dangers, and have had painted for them the plague-like qualities of polluted radioactive rain and vegetables, the invisible leukaemia-causing Strontium 90, and the thyroid-attacking overdoses of radioactive Iodine 131. Perhaps Mr Kruschev believes that in the long run, the bomb's poisonous products and the fears they generate, will succeed where the bomb itself has failed to precipitate the capitulation of the West.

BAN-BOMB
CANON
CLEARED OF
CHARGE

London, Oct. 30. Canon John Collins, chairman of the British campaign for nuclear disarmament, was today cleared of a charge of contravening police regulations at a ban-the-bomb demonstration last month in Trafalgar Square. Meetings in Trafalgar Square had been forbidden by the Police Commissioner.

A GESTURE A police sergeant asserted that Canon Collins of St Paul's Cathedral turned round to a number of people following him and appeared to address them. The magistrate, stopping the hearing, said he thought Canon Collins in turning round, was just making a gesture. It was not the start of an organised meeting.—Reuter.

Molotov
remains
in
hiding

Vienna, Oct. 30. Mr Vyacheslav Molotov, former Soviet Foreign Minister, spent several hours at the Soviet Embassy here today, according to authoritative Austrian sources.

Soviet officials denied this report and said that Mr Molotov — who is under attack at the Soviet Communist Party Congress in Moscow for "anti-Party activities" — had locked himself into his apartment and had refused to talk to even his "own people."

The officials said that Mr Molotov, who is Soviet delegate to the International Atomic Energy Agency here, was not in his office throughout the day. He had not left his residence for 72 hours, they insisted.—Reuter.

Two hurt in
landing

Frankfurt, Oct. 30. A British European Airways airliner was damaged in a belly landing at Frankfurt's Rhine Main airport tonight, police reported. Two passengers suffered slight injuries.

The airliner, coming down in dense fog, missed the runway and was damaged, police said. It had flown here from West Berlin.

There was no immediate report on the extent of the damage. BEA officials confirmed the belly landing, but said none of the passengers were hurt.—AP.

DEATH SENTENCES

Seoul, Oct. 31. The appellate panel of the special revolutionary court today upheld death sentences given to three former newspapermen for publishing pro-Communist news stories in the defunct Minjok Ilbo newspaper. The seven-member panel, presided over by an army colonel, reviewed the cases of 10 employees of the paper who had been tried several weeks ago.—UPI.

Hot exchange
by delegates
at the U.N.

Washington, Oct. 30. Senator Henry M. Jackson, Democrat Chairman of the joint Congressional Atomic Energy Weapons Sub-committee, said today he thought there was no question now that the U.S. would resume testing nuclear devices in the atmosphere following today's Soviet super-blast.

Any U.S. test in the atmosphere would probably be limited in range and would involve little fallout, he told reporters.

Senator Jackson, described the latest Soviet nuclear test as a "diplomatic bomb" of little military value.

No need "The U.S. military view is that there is no need for such weapons," he said. "A 50-megaton bomb only doubles the target coverage of a 15-megaton bomb."

The main objective of the Soviet test was diplomatic, he said. "They are carrying on a well-planned campaign of fear. It certainly has worked to a substantial extent among the so-called neutrals of the world."

Democratic Senator Vance Hartke said the blast was intended to show satellite countries and Communist China that "Russia is still boss."

"I think the purpose of the blast, as well as this whole series of Russian tests, was as much directed at Red China as at the United States or any of the neutral nations," he said.

It was timed to take place during the Communist Party Congress, not only out of fear for the Russians' own position,

but to demonstrate to all concerned that Russia is still boss."

Mr Stevenson, and the Soviet delegate replied that Western "war" preparations had made it necessary for the Soviet Union to launch the new test programme.

Innocent

He also repeated Mr Kruschev's comment about "almost hysterical" reaction that had greeted the Soviet test.

Democratic Senator Vance Hartke said the blast was intended to show satellite countries and Communist China that "Russia is still boss."

"I think the purpose of the blast, as well as this whole series of Russian tests, was as much directed at Red China as at the United States or any of the neutral nations," he said.

It was timed to take place during the Communist Party Congress, not only out of fear for the Russians' own position,

but to demonstrate to all concerned that Russia is still boss."

Mr Stevenson, and the Soviet delegate replied that Western "war" preparations had made it necessary for the Soviet Union to launch the new test programme.

Innocent

He also repeated Mr Kruschev's comment about "almost hysterical" reaction that had greeted the Soviet test.

Democratic Senator Vance Hartke said the blast was intended to show satellite countries and Communist China that "Russia is still boss."

"I think the purpose of the blast, as well as this whole series of Russian tests, was as much directed at Red China as at the United States or any of the neutral nations," he said.

It was timed to take place during the Communist Party Congress, not only out of fear for the Russians' own position,

but to demonstrate to all concerned that Russia is still boss."

Mr Stevenson, and the Soviet delegate replied that Western "war" preparations had made it necessary for the Soviet Union to launch the new test programme.

Innocent

He also repeated Mr Kruschev's comment about "almost hysterical" reaction that had greeted the Soviet test.

Democratic Senator Vance Hartke said the blast was intended to show satellite countries and Communist China that "Russia is still boss."

"I think the purpose of the blast, as well as this whole series of Russian tests, was as much directed at Red China as at the United States or any of the neutral nations," he said.

It was timed to take place during the Communist Party Congress, not only out of fear for the Russians' own position,

but to demonstrate to all concerned that Russia is still boss."

Mr Stevenson, and the Soviet delegate replied that Western "war" preparations had made it necessary for the Soviet Union to launch the new test programme.

Innocent

He also repeated Mr Kruschev's comment about "almost hysterical" reaction that had greeted the Soviet test.

Democratic Senator Vance Hartke said the blast was intended to show satellite countries and Communist China that "Russia is still boss."

"I think the purpose of the blast, as well as this whole series of Russian tests, was as much directed at Red China as at the United States or any of the neutral nations," he said.

It was timed to take place during the Communist Party Congress, not only out of fear for the Russians' own position,

but to demonstrate to all concerned that Russia is still boss."

Mr Stevenson, and the Soviet delegate replied that Western "war" preparations had made it necessary for the Soviet Union to launch the new test programme.

Innocent

He also repeated Mr Kruschev's comment about "almost hysterical" reaction that had greeted the Soviet test.

Democratic Senator Vance Hartke said the blast was intended to show satellite countries and Communist China that "Russia is still boss."

"I think the purpose of the blast, as well as this whole series of Russian tests, was as much directed at Red China as at the United States or any of the neutral nations," he said.

It was timed to take place during the Communist Party Congress, not only out of fear for the Russians' own position,

but to demonstrate to all concerned that Russia is still boss."

Mr Stevenson, and the Soviet delegate replied that Western "war" preparations had made it necessary for the Soviet Union to launch the new test programme.

Innocent

He also repeated Mr Kruschev's comment about "almost hysterical" reaction that had greeted the Soviet test.

Democratic Senator Vance Hartke said the blast was intended to show satellite countries and Communist China that "Russia is still boss."

"I think the purpose of the blast, as well as this whole series of Russian tests, was as much directed at Red China as at the United States or any of the neutral nations," he said.

It was timed to take place during the Communist Party Congress, not only out of fear for the Russians' own position,

but to demonstrate to all concerned that Russia is still boss."

Mr Stevenson, and the Soviet delegate replied that Western "war" preparations had made it necessary for the Soviet Union to launch the new test programme.

Innocent

He also repeated Mr Kruschev's comment about "almost hysterical" reaction that had greeted the Soviet test.

Democratic Senator Vance Hartke said the blast was intended to show satellite countries and Communist China that "Russia is still boss."

"I think the purpose of the blast, as well as this whole series of Russian tests, was as much directed at Red China as at the United States or any of the neutral nations," he said.

It was timed to take place during the Communist Party Congress, not only out of fear for the Russians' own position,

but to demonstrate to all concerned that Russia is still boss."

Mr Stevenson, and the Soviet delegate replied that Western "war" preparations had made it necessary for the Soviet Union to launch the new test programme.

Innocent

He also repeated Mr Kruschev's comment about "almost hysterical" reaction that had greeted the Soviet test.

Democratic Senator Vance Hartke said the blast was intended to show satellite countries and Communist China that "Russia is still boss."

"I think the purpose of the blast, as well as this whole series of Russian tests, was as much directed at Red China as at the United States or any of the neutral nations," he said.

It was timed to take place during the Communist Party Congress, not only out of fear for the Russians' own position,

but to demonstrate to all concerned that Russia is still boss."

Mr Stevenson, and the Soviet delegate replied that Western "war" preparations had made it necessary for the Soviet Union to launch the new test programme.

Innocent

He also repeated Mr Kruschev's comment about "almost hysterical" reaction that had greeted the Soviet test.

Democratic Senator Vance Hartke said the blast was intended to show satellite countries and Communist China that "Russia is still boss."

"I think the purpose of the blast, as well as this whole series of Russian tests, was as much directed at Red China as at the United States or any of the neutral nations," he said.

It was timed to take place during the Communist Party Congress, not only out of fear for the Russians' own position,

but to demonstrate to all concerned that Russia is still boss."

Mr Stevenson, and the Soviet delegate replied that Western "war" preparations had made it necessary for the Soviet Union to launch the new test programme.

Innocent

He also repeated Mr Kruschev's comment about "almost hysterical" reaction that had greeted the Soviet test.

Democratic Senator Vance Hartke said the blast was intended to show satellite countries and Communist China that "Russia is still boss."

"I think the purpose of the blast, as well as this whole series of Russian tests, was as much directed at Red China as at the United States or any of the neutral nations," he said.

It was timed to take place during the Communist Party Congress, not only out of fear for the Russians' own position,

but to demonstrate to all concerned that Russia is still boss."

Mr Stevenson, and the Soviet delegate replied that Western "war" preparations had made it necessary for the Soviet Union to launch the new test programme.

Innocent

He also repeated Mr Kruschev's comment about "almost hysterical" reaction that had greeted the Soviet test.

Democratic Senator Vance Hartke said the blast was intended to show satellite countries and Communist China that "Russia is still boss."

"I think the purpose of the blast, as well as this whole series of Russian tests, was as much directed at Red China as at the United States or any of the neutral nations," he said.

It was timed to take place during the Communist Party Congress, not only out of fear for the Russians' own position,

but to demonstrate to all concerned that Russia is still boss."

Mr Stevenson, and the Soviet delegate replied that Western "war" preparations had made it necessary for the Soviet Union to launch the new test programme.

Innocent

He also repeated Mr Kruschev's comment about "almost hysterical" reaction that had greeted the Soviet test.

Democratic Senator Vance Hartke said the blast was intended to show satellite countries and Communist China that "Russia is still boss."

"I think the purpose of the blast, as well as this whole series of Russian tests, was as much directed at Red China as at the United States or any of the neutral nations," he said.

It was timed to take place during the Communist Party Congress, not only out of fear for the Russians' own position,

but to demonstrate to all concerned that Russia is still boss."

Mr

Stocks move aimlessly in Wall Street

New York, Oct. 30.

Stocks moved aimlessly today with switching and tax-selling contributing to widespread swings in scattered issues. Dow-Jones 30 Industrials showed a minor gain while Standard and Poor's 500 stocks were virtually unchanged.

Steel stocks were good fractions to over a point higher on a slight production rise last week after three declines.

Cars ranged from unchanged in American Motors to up about 3/4 in Chrysler where some further progress in strike negotiations with the United Auto Workers was reported.

Closing prices

	\$	Change
ACF Inds.	50	
Airline Inds.	72	
Allied Chemical	56	
Allied Mills	42	
Allied Chemicals	20	
Alum Ind.	26	
Alum Co. of Amer.	10	
Amer Airlines	45	
Amer Cable and Radio	11	
Amer Cyanamid	43	
Amer Elect Pow.	10	
Amer Home Pow.	91	
Amer Mach and Fdy.	30	
Amer Metal Climax	44	
Amer Metal Corp.	34	
Amer Smelting	32	
Amer Sugar	12	
Amer Tel & Tel	12	
Anheuser	31	
Amoco	22	
Amoco	43	
Atlas Cos. Mining	65	
Baughan-Lake-Hamilton	15	
Battiscombe	20	
Battiscombe Late Saver	20	
Bendix Corp.	61	
Benedict Finance	37	
Beth Steel	45	
Blew Knox	39	
Boeing Airplane	40	
Borden	51	
Borden Foods	51	
Burroughs Corp.	31	

HONGKONG STOCK EXCHANGE

by Our Own Correspondent

Business done on the Hongkong Stock Exchange this morning amounted to approximately \$1,040,000. Noon quotations and the morning's transactions:

Shares	Buyers	Sellers	Prices
HK Bank	545	350	300 to 348
Lon. Reg.	20	20	20 to 203
Lombard Inds.	41		
A. Investor	0.10		
Wharf Co.	350		
Wheatlock (C.R.D.)	1212	1210	1000 to 1212
(New) ...	1239	1212	1175 to 1230
HK Dock	122	122	600 to 122
Tatiko Duck	64	65	
C. Provident	30	30	20 to 30
HK Hotel	401	414	
HK Land	68	68	400 to 680
Wheatlock (C.R.D.)	1212	1210	1000 to 1212
(New) ...	1239	1212	1175 to 1230
HK Dock	122	122	600 to 122
Tatiko Duck	64	65	
C. Provident	30	30	20 to 30
HK Hotel	401	414	
HK Land	68	68	400 to 680
Wheatlock (C.R.D.)	1212	1210	1000 to 1212
(New) ...	1239	1212	1175 to 1230
HK Dock	122	122	600 to 122
Tatiko Duck	64	65	
C. Provident	30	30	20 to 30
HK Hotel	401	414	
HK Land	68	68	400 to 680
Wheatlock (C.R.D.)	1212	1210	1000 to 1212
(New) ...	1239	1212	1175 to 1230
HK Dock	122	122	600 to 122
Tatiko Duck	64	65	
C. Provident	30	30	20 to 30
HK Hotel	401	414	
HK Land	68	68	400 to 680
Wheatlock (C.R.D.)	1212	1210	1000 to 1212
(New) ...	1239	1212	1175 to 1230
HK Dock	122	122	600 to 122
Tatiko Duck	64	65	
C. Provident	30	30	20 to 30
HK Hotel	401	414	
HK Land	68	68	400 to 680
Wheatlock (C.R.D.)	1212	1210	1000 to 1212
(New) ...	1239	1212	1175 to 1230
HK Dock	122	122	600 to 122
Tatiko Duck	64	65	
C. Provident	30	30	20 to 30
HK Hotel	401	414	
HK Land	68	68	400 to 680
Wheatlock (C.R.D.)	1212	1210	1000 to 1212
(New) ...	1239	1212	1175 to 1230
HK Dock	122	122	600 to 122
Tatiko Duck	64	65	
C. Provident	30	30	20 to 30
HK Hotel	401	414	
HK Land	68	68	400 to 680
Wheatlock (C.R.D.)	1212	1210	1000 to 1212
(New) ...	1239	1212	1175 to 1230
HK Dock	122	122	600 to 122
Tatiko Duck	64	65	
C. Provident	30	30	20 to 30
HK Hotel	401	414	
HK Land	68	68	400 to 680
Wheatlock (C.R.D.)	1212	1210	1000 to 1212
(New) ...	1239	1212	1175 to 1230
HK Dock	122	122	600 to 122
Tatiko Duck	64	65	
C. Provident	30	30	20 to 30
HK Hotel	401	414	
HK Land	68	68	400 to 680
Wheatlock (C.R.D.)	1212	1210	1000 to 1212
(New) ...	1239	1212	1175 to 1230
HK Dock	122	122	600 to 122
Tatiko Duck	64	65	
C. Provident	30	30	20 to 30
HK Hotel	401	414	
HK Land	68	68	400 to 680
Wheatlock (C.R.D.)	1212	1210	1000 to 1212
(New) ...	1239	1212	1175 to 1230
HK Dock	122	122	600 to 122
Tatiko Duck	64	65	
C. Provident	30	30	20 to 30
HK Hotel	401	414	
HK Land	68	68	400 to 680
Wheatlock (C.R.D.)	1212	1210	1000 to 1212
(New) ...	1239	1212	1175 to 1230
HK Dock	122	122	600 to 122
Tatiko Duck	64	65	
C. Provident	30	30	20 to 30
HK Hotel	401	414	
HK Land	68	68	400 to 680
Wheatlock (C.R.D.)	1212	1210	1000 to 1212
(New) ...	1239	1212	1175 to 1230
HK Dock	122	122	600 to 122
Tatiko Duck	64	65	
C. Provident	30	30	20 to 30
HK Hotel	401	414	
HK Land	68	68	400 to 680
Wheatlock (C.R.D.)	1212	1210	1000 to 1212
(New) ...	1239	1212	1175 to 1230
HK Dock	122	122	600 to 122
Tatiko Duck	64	65	
C. Provident	30	30	20 to 30
HK Hotel	401	414	
HK Land	68	68	400 to 680
Wheatlock (C.R.D.)	1212	1210	1000 to 1212
(New) ...	1239	1212	1175 to 1230
HK Dock	122	122	600 to 122
Tatiko Duck	64	65	
C. Provident	30	30	20 to 30
HK Hotel	401	414	
HK Land	68	68	400 to 680
Wheatlock (C.R.D.)	1212	1210	1000 to 1212
(New) ...	1239	1212	1175 to 1230
HK Dock	122	122	600 to 122
Tatiko Duck	64	65	
C. Provident	30	30	20 to 30
HK Hotel	401	414	
HK Land	68	68	400 to 680
Wheatlock (C.R.D.)	1212	1210	1000 to 1212
(New) ...	1239	1212	1175 to 1230
HK Dock	122	122	600 to 122
Tatiko Duck	64	65	
C. Provident	30	30	20 to 30
HK Hotel	401	414	
HK Land	68	68	400 to 680
Wheatlock (C.R.D.)	1212	1210	1000 to 1212
(New) ...	1239	1212	1175 to 1230
HK Dock	122	122	600 to 122
Tatiko Duck	64	65	
C. Provident	30	30	20 to 30
HK Hotel	401	414	
HK Land	68	68	400 to 680
Wheatlock (C.R.D.)	1212	1210	1000 to 1212
(New) ...	1239	1212	1175 to 1230
HK Dock	122	122	600 to 122
Tatiko Duck	64	65	
C. Provident	30	30	20 to 30
HK Hotel	401	414	
HK Land	68	68	400 to 680
Wheatlock (C.R.D.)	1212	1210	1000 to 1212
(New) ...	1239	1212	1175 to 1230
HK Dock	122	122	600 to 122
Tatiko Duck	64	65	
C. Provident	30	30	20 to 30
HK Hotel	401	414	
HK Land	68	68	400 to 680
Wheatlock (C.R.D.)	1212	1210	1000 to 1212
(New) ...	1239	1212	1175 to 1230
HK Dock	122	122	600 to 122
Tatiko Duck	64	65	
C. Provident	30	30	20 to 30
HK Hotel	401	414	
HK Land	68	68	400 to 680
Wheatlock (C.R.D.)	1212	1210	1000 to

Record popular vote for Karamanlis

Athens, Oct. 30. Premier Constantine Karamanlis and his ruling rightist party today gained the greatest popular vote in modern Greek election history to capture a solid parliamentary majority for another four years. Mr Karamanlis' National Radical Union (ERE) won almost exactly half of Sunday's record vote and 169 seats in the 300-seat, one-house Parliament.



MR KARAMANLIS

NATO AID FOR UK's CURRENCY PROBLEMS

Paris, Oct. 30. A panel of allied economic experts has concluded that Britain's balance of payments problems justify an appeal to other members of the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation for aid.

The question was referred to the experts by the Nato Council last July when Britain cited its currency difficulties in maintaining British troops on the Continent.

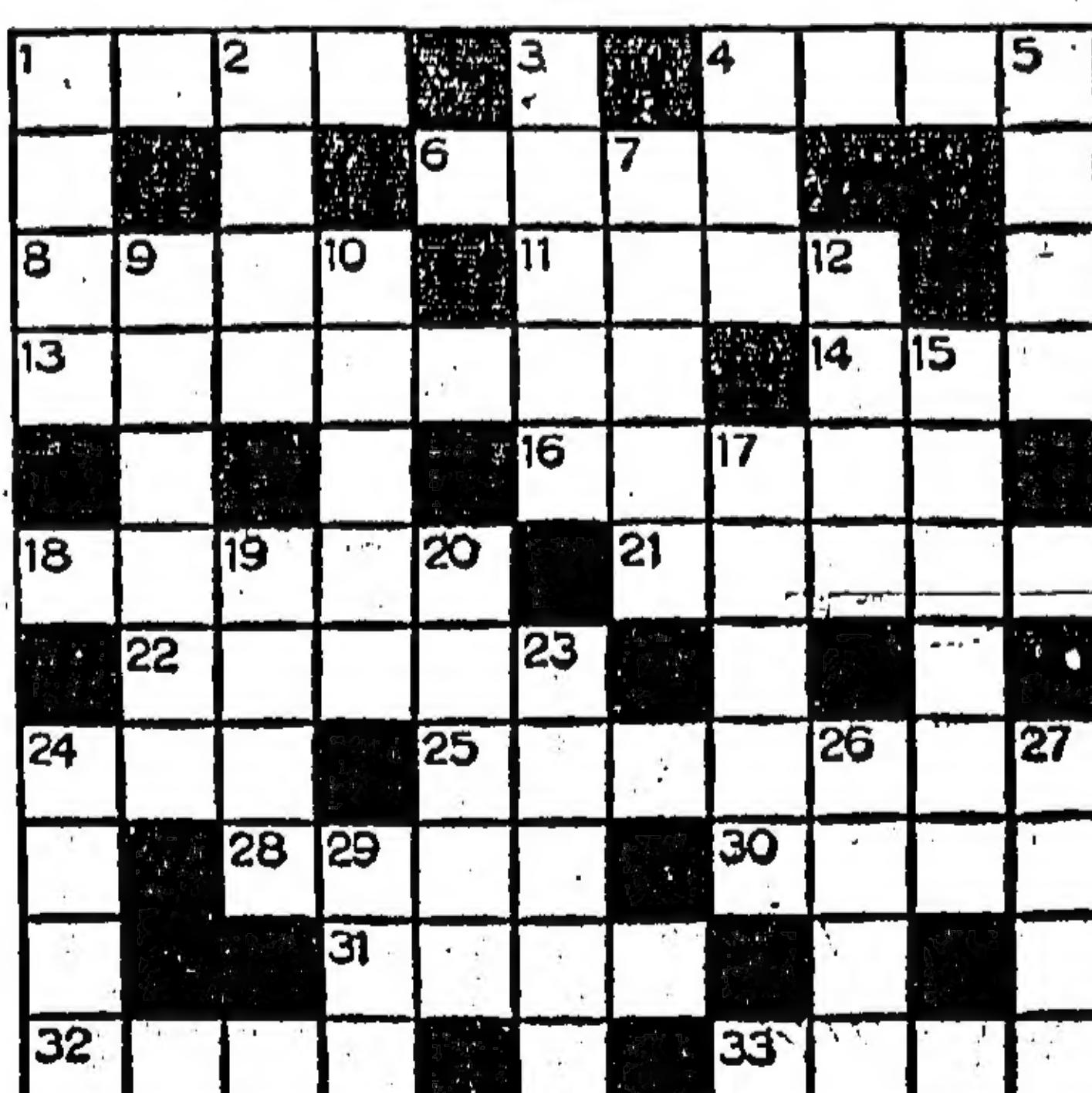
REPORT

The report by the experts was completed and submitted to the council today. It now is up to the Nato Council to consider what sort of aid can be given to Britain, according to Nato officials.

Nato officials said they were not in a position to disclose what sums are involved.

The expenses of the British forces in West Germany have produced a gap in Britain's balance of payments with West Germany, and Britain, in effect, is short of West German Marks.—AP.

A British Crossword Puzzle



ACROSS
1 Abandoned port!
4 Kick boat?
6 Not now.
8 Transport.
11 Implements.
12 Cars.
13 Run.
16 Singer.
18 Groups of players.
21 The senior's dad?
22 Vegetables.
24 Madam's middle name!
25 Shot.
26 Bear.
30 She's in the pink!
31 Have on.
32 Horse-hair!
33 Budgie.

YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD—Across: 1 Turnip, 4 Dips, 7 Lion, 9 Domino, 9 Duke, 10 Thor, 12 Also, 14 Elk, 16 Pop, 17 Blew, 20 Ele, 23 Conc, 24 Vac, 25 Dure, 26 Dusk, 27 Rott, 28 Down, 1 Today, 2 Rome, 3 Plots, 4 Dodo, 5 Inured, 6 Sleek, 11 Hole, 13 Lobs, 15 Spends, 16 Faced, 18 Lever, 19 Boer, 21 Leak, 22 Kill.

Noted British atomic scientist dies

London, Oct. 30. The death is announced of Dr Brian Laidlow Goodlet, one of the chief designers of the first British atomic power station at Calder Hall, Cumberland. He was 58.

Born in Russia, where he received part of his education, Dr Goodlet spent many years as a University professor both in Britain and in South Africa. For six years he was head of the engineering research and development division at Harwell Atomic Energy Research Establishment, during which time he was in charge of the design study which led to the Calder Hall type of reactor.

He left Harwell in 1956 to join the Brush Electrical Engineering Company as a Director and Chief Engineer. He became Managing Director the following year.

He was also a Director of Hawker Siddeley Industries and Hawker-Siddeley-Brush Turbines Limited, China Mill Special.

WHY STALIN'S BODY WAS NOT REMOVED IN 1956

Moscow, Oct. 30. Stalin's body was not removed from the Red Square Mausoleum after the 1956 revelations because—even then—the full facts about his rule were not known, the Soviet Communist Party Congress was told today.

This explanation of Stalin's continued presence beside Lenin after Mr Krushchev's secret speech at the 20th Congress was given to delegates today by Mr Nikolai Podgorny, party chief of the Ukraine. Mr Podgorny today moved the motion to remove Stalin's body from the Mausoleum, which was carried unanimously by acclamation. This move, which marks the end of an era taken after revelations at this Congress by Mr Krushchev and others to the Soviet people about the ruthless repressions during Stalin's 30-year rule.

The rest of the vote and debate (107) went to the Union of the Centre, a coalition of middle-of-the-road parties—AP.



Josef Stalin

Mr Podgorny's speech at today's session and other speeches calling for Stalin's removal were published in full in today's Izvestia, the Soviet government newspaper.

Mr Podgorny said that Communists of the Ukraine and elsewhere had, as long ago as 1956, expressed the opinion that Stalin's body could not lie "at the place which is sacred to the Soviet people and to all living masses throughout the world."

He was interrupted with cries of "quite right!" and stormy applause at this point, Izvestia reported.

Mr Podgorny added "but at the time not everything was known."

Born in Russia, where he received part of his education, Dr Goodlet spent many years as a University professor both in Britain and in South Africa. For six years he was head of the engineering research and development division at Harwell Atomic Energy Research Establishment, during which time he was in charge of the design study which led to the Calder Hall type of reactor.

He left Harwell in 1956 to join the Brush Electrical Engineering Company as a Director and Chief Engineer. He became Managing Director the following year.

He was also a Director of Hawker Siddeley Industries and Hawker-Siddeley-Brush Turbines Limited, China Mill Special.

U.S. ex-prisoners remember kind Japanese doctor

Addis Ababa, Oct. 30. Empress Menen of Ethiopia is recovering after a bout of illness, said a medical bulletin issued today.

An Israeli specialist was brought here some days ago to treat the Empress.

The scheduled state visit of Liberian President William S. Tubman has been postponed indefinitely, it was officially announced by the Ethiopian Foreign Ministry. The postponement is believed connected with the Empress' illness.—AP.

Tutankhamen treasures

Washington, Oct. 30. Mrs Kennedy will open an exhibit of "Tutankhamen Treasures" at the National Gallery of Art on Friday, the White House announced.

This is the first showing in this country of the objects found in the tomb of an ancient Egyptian king in November 1922 by Howard Carter, British archaeologist.

The objects from the Cairo Museum will remain on display here until December 3, after which they will be taken on a two-year tour of 15 American museums.—AP.

K and Adenauer

Washington, Oct. 30. The weekly magazine U.S. News and World Report today quoted "top European diplomats" as saying that Mr Kruschev and Dr Adenauer, the West German Chancellor, might meet before the new year.

"They say the German Chancellor is willing to have Kruschev return the visit that Adenauer made to Moscow in 1955," it said.—Reuter.

Congolese Army launches drive against Tshombe

Leopoldville, Oct. 30. Congo Premier Cyrille Adoula, in a radio speech tonight, announced that the National Congolese Army had started a "police action" from south Kasai against Katanga.

He said that the Army was determined to fight until President Moise Tshombe had been knocked out.

Mr Adoula made the speech after seeing U.N. political expert

Mahmoud Khalaf, who told him a Katanga plane had bombed localities in south Kasai.

A U.N. spokesman tonight announced the United Nations now has proof that two Katanga planes have been bombing Congolese troops and civilians near the north Katanga frontier during the past three days.

The spokesman said the U.N. Secretariat General has been requested to state whether this action could be considered a breach of the U.N.-Katanga ceasefire agreement.

After a two-hour meeting at the U.N. headquarters in Leopoldville, all facts were cabled to New York for the decision which might send U.N. troops into action against Katanga once more.

The consultation with New York was necessary because U.N. civilian chief Sture Linner is there at present.

Investigate

In his speech, Premier Adoula carefully pointed out that "regular" troops of the Congolese National Army had "gone into action" in the Katanga border area.

He added "the police action is necessary to clean out the Tshombe outlaw who have been troubling order there. The Army is determined to pursue its duty until the end."

He said the bombings proved "Tshombe has turned traitor once again."

This was the first official announcement that the Central Government had opened what could be an offensive against Katanga.

The U.N. spokesman said a U.N. helicopter had investigated the bombing of the village of Luputa, some 10 miles north of the Katanga frontier in south Kasai yesterday.

A Nigerian officer in the helicopter saw a black-painted plane, believed to be a Dornier, dropping bombs on the village.

Seven citizens were killed and two seriously injured persons were flown by a United Nations to Luluabourg for treatment.

The Nigerian said the local population told him they had also been bombed on Friday and Saturday by the same plane.

Earlier today the spokesman said a U.N. DC-4 crew also saw the bombing in this region.

It was learned that the United Nations has readied its air strike force to move against the Katanga borders if and when it gets permission from New York.

The Katanga bombings obviously are aimed at hitting against the build-up Central Government troops in the area of the Kasai-Katanga frontier.

The Central forces have no planes to retaliate.—UPI.

Move to expel South Africa from U.N.

United Nations, Oct. 30. Nine African nations and Iraq tonight called for U.N. Security Council discussion that could lead to expulsion of South Africa from the United Nations because of its white supremacy policies.

A resolution citing South Africa's refusal to alter its Apartheid policy as grounds for the action was accompanied with a recommendation that countries of the world cut diplomatic relations, shipping and air links and a trade boycott.

Ghana

Ghana was behind the move. Other sponsors were Congo, Leopoldville, Guinea, Iraq, Libya, Mali, Sierra Leone, Somalia, Sudan, and Arab Republic.

The resolution was drafted for the U.N. Assembly Special Political Committee now in its second week of debate on South Africa's Apartheid policies.—AP.

Surprise strike

Aldeia, Oct. 30. A surprise strike by bus drivers and conductors all but knocked out public transportation today.

The bus workers union struck to protest against the revolver-slaying of a bus driver on Saturday night.

The union has been demanding protection for bus personnel for some time.—UPI.

SALVAGE TEAM

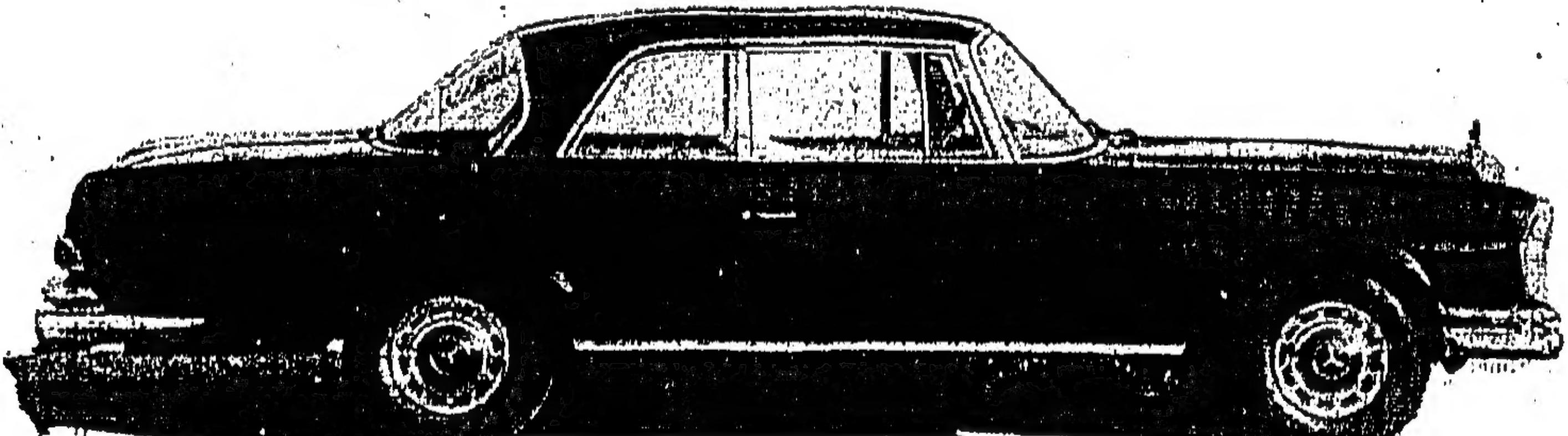
Penang, Oct. 30.

A team of 60 Japanese salvaging experts have arrived here to clear the Malayan coast of Japanese ships sunk during World War II.

A Singapore firm, the Great Eastern Salvage Company, has undertaken the salvage operations.—Reuter.

NOT FOR SALE

MERCEDES-BENZ 220 SE COUPE



We think that the Mercedes-Benz 220SE Coupe is the best looking car ever made by Mercedes-Benz, and in our showrooms this week is the first one in the Far East.

When we saw this car we were so proud of it that we decided to keep it for our own pleasure. Hence this one is NOT FOR SALE.

However, we are not selfish and for one week we will share our pleasure with you. Should you care to visit our showroom at Tower Court this week we will be proud and pleased to introduce you to this lovely hand-built motor car.

After this week you will have to look for it on the roads.

MERCEDES-BENZ

Sole Agents:

ZUNG FU COMPANY

P.S.—If you would like to buy one, ring 774019

Mr. W. M. Suke for details.

CHINA MAIL

LONDON DAILY MAIL

HONGKONG
Telephone 2411 (5 lines)
PUBLISHED DAILY
(Afternoons)
Noon Edition
Late Final
Late Final Extra
Price 20 cents per copy
Saturday 80 cents

Monthly subscription rates—
(including Saturday Edition)
Local \$ 6.00
China & Macau \$ 9.00
(Seamail postage included)
All other countries \$13.00
(Seamail postage included)

News contributions should be
addressed to the Editor
business communications and
advertisements to the Secretary
subscriptions and newspaper
delivery enquiries to the
Circulation Manager.

KOWLOON OFFICE
Salisbury Road
Telephone 84143

Classified Advertisements

20 WORDS \$4.00
for 1 DAY PREPAID

ADDITIONAL INSERTIONS
\$2.00 PER DAY

10 cents PER WORD OVER 20

Births, Deaths, Marriages,
Personal \$5.00 per insertion
not exceeding 25 words, 25
cents each additional word

ALTERNATE INSERTIONS
10% EXTRA

If not prepaid a booking fee
of 50 cents is charged.

FOR SALE

THIS WEEK'S OFFER: In Sutton
Fresco Glimmer Acrylic window
One large (18x24) cultured pearl
in a French 18k white gold and
41 diamond pendant. Reduced from
HK\$750 to HK\$450.

POSITIONS VACANT COMMERCIAL

EUROPEAN LADY, responsible, de-
pendable, needed by book-keeping
firm to handle export procedures.
Box 303, "China Mail."

WANTED KNOWN

GENTLEMAN, have you tried the
Dove Downinner protective 20
dix. post free plain cover. Personal
Service, P.O. Box N.P. 4300, Hong-
kong.

WANT TO REDUCE INCHES and
weight IMPRESSIVE 4 Printing House
Slumberland, 4 Printing House
for trial treatment. Amazing re-
sults.

CHILDREN LOVE ANTIPAIN! Worms has kept many families
without pain and without pleasant
doses of "Antipain" Elixir or Tablets.

ONLY "CHAMBERS DE FRANCE" with their well experienced French
hairdressers can guarantee success
with all types of hair—curls or waves;
wavy, straight, thinning, ripples,
styling, cutting for ladies, boys, and
children's styles. You can also find
the famous Jean Marie Farino
perfumes and Eaux de Cologne
from France & Germany. Great
Parisian perfumers. 8 Duddell Street,
Hongkong. Tel. 22062.

"SIMON AND LAURA" Book your
seats now at Moutiers. \$6, \$5 and \$2.

JAPANESE MASSAGE

Time: 8 a.m.-8 p.m.
Flat: 4th Floor, Ahambra Bldg.
303, Nathan Road, Kowloon.
Please call 8 am-3 pm, 7 p.m.-10 p.m.
TEL: 6643-4

CHINESE MASSAGE

SALON
Steam Bath & Turkish Bath
Bldg. II, Flat A-1, Mirador Mansion
84-04 Nathan Road, Kowloon.
Hours: 9 a.m. to 8 p.m. Inc. Sunday.

To ADVERTISERS

SUNDAY POST-HERALD
Space for commercial
advertising should be
booked not later than
noon on Wednesday.

For the South CHINA
MORNING POST and the
CHINA MAIL, 48 hours
before date of publication.

Special Announcements
and Classified Advertisements as usual.



'Moonlighting' to keep up with the Joneses

A LAWYER I invited to dinner had to decline. "I am afraid I am moonlighting that night," he said.

For moonlighting—taking a second job to earn that little extra that counts so much in the race with the Joneses—he now reaches the professional man.

And it was revealed that more than 3,000,000 Americans—about one in 25—are holding down more than one job.

The point of the best thing in life which are not free has factory workers serving in drug stores in the evenings, clerks slipping into overalls to serve

Peter Evans

petrol at week-ends, secretaries doubling up as assistants in all-night supermarkets.

Indeed, about 180,000 Americans somehow manage to work full-time on both jobs. Which, no doubt, accounts for the hollow eyes on the buses in the mornings.

The Secretary of Labour, Arthur Goldberg, says that three-quarters of the two-job men are married.

★ ★ ★

A DOCTOR in Jefferson City, Missouri, wants his telephone number changed. Every time he answers "This is 5-4321," some "blast off."

★ ★ ★

ORSON WELLES was sued in New York the other day for \$760,000 dollars (\$2278,000) by a Spanish film company.

It complained of "excessive drinking" while he was directing the film "Mister Arkadin" in Spain in 1954. His drinking, the company alleged, caused production delays and he sometimes appeared on the set intoxicated.

Welles' lawyers called the accusations "scandalous" and asked for a more detailed complaint.

★ ★ ★

MARGIE THOMPSON went into a phone box in a Long Island store to call a friend.

When she came out, the shop was empty, dark, and locked. Miss Thompson returned to the box and called the police. "I'm just on old chatterbox, I guess," she said, when they released her.

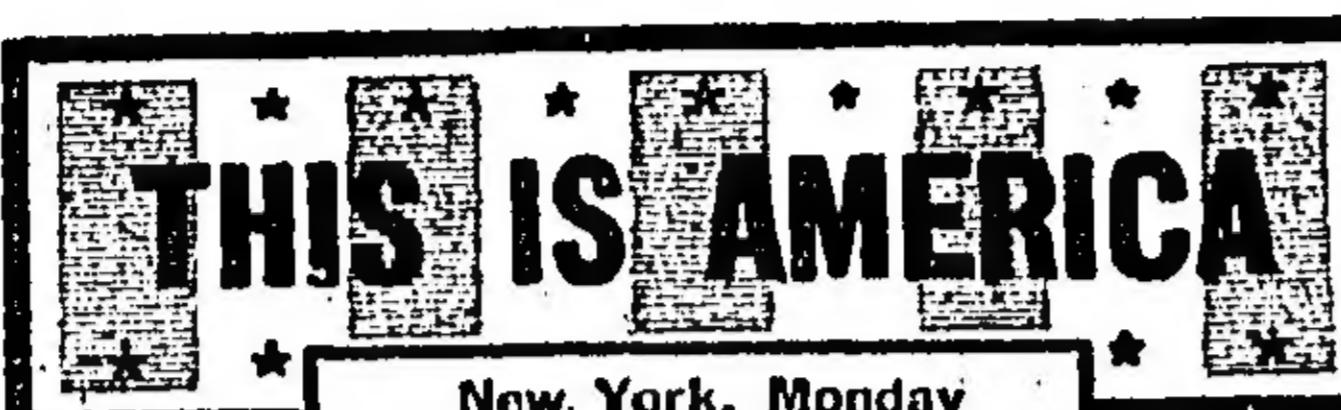
★ ★ ★

TWENTY cigarettes — kug size, of course — cost the equivalent of only 2s. here. And they may get cheaper if supermarkets are planning to sell their own brands — which is sure to spark a price war.

★ ★ ★

BEER in a bag instead of a bottle may be on the way. Scientists are trying to adapt to brewing a freezing process originally developed to separate oil chemicals.

The idea is to get a concentrated beer with up to 80 per cent of the water removed, which could be shipped at low cost from breweries, stored without



refrigeration, and reconstituted with water.

★ ★ ★

FACTS OF LIFE: There are 1,100,000 women alcoholics in America — that is one woman to every four men addicted to the bottle.

★ ★ ★

CRUSHED ICE was spread on an airline runway at Atlanta

refrigeration, and reconstituted with water.

★ ★ ★

REPUBLICAN Williams from Delaware reveals that International Co-operation Administration recently shipped 48,000 tins of a weight-reducing liquid under the U.S. aid programme.

Since 1954 the country has received more than £60,000,000

in aid.

★ ★ ★

At the International Co-operation Administration, a red-faced official admitted that they were sending diet drinks to the Vietnamese.

"But it is all a mistake. We should have sent medical milk powder."

★ ★ ★

DIAL M for Mother Hubbard: a store in Philadelphia, out to two harassed mothers, now offers toddlers fairy tales by phone.

Each three-minute story is prefaced with a message for mother: "Won't you sit down and have a cup of coffee while we tell your children a story?" (London Express Service).

★ ★ ★

It complained of "excessive drinking" while he was directing the film "Mister Arkadin" in Spain in 1954. His drinking, the company alleged, caused production delays and he sometimes appeared on the set intoxicated.

Welles' lawyers called the accusations "scandalous" and asked for a more detailed complaint.

★ ★ ★

MARGIE THOMPSON went into a phone box in a Long Island store to call a friend.

When she came out, the shop was empty, dark, and locked. Miss Thompson returned to the box and called the police. "I'm just on old chatterbox, I guess," she said, when they released her.

★ ★ ★

WANTED KNOWN: GENTLEMEN, have you tried the Dove Downinner protective 20 dix. post free plain cover. Personal Service, P.O. Box N.P. 4300, Hongkong.

WANT TO REDUCE INCHES and weight IMPRESSIVE 4 Printing House Slumberland, 4 Printing House for trial treatment. Amazing results.

CHILDREN LOVE ANTIPAIN! Worms has kept many families without pain and without pleasant doses of "Antipain" Elixir or Tablets.

ONLY "CHAMBERS DE FRANCE" with their well experienced French hairdressers can guarantee success with all types of hair—curls or waves; wavy, straight, thinning, ripples, styling, cutting for ladies, boys, and children's styles. You can also find the famous Jean Marie Farino perfumes and Eaux de Cologne from France & Germany. Great Parisian perfumers. 8 Duddell Street, Hongkong. Tel. 22062.

"SIMON AND LAURA" Book your seats now at Moutiers. \$6, \$5 and \$2.

★ ★ ★

JAPANESE MASSAGE: Time: 8 a.m.-8 p.m. Flat: 4th Floor, Ahambra Bldg. 303, Nathan Road, Kowloon. Please call 8 am-3 pm, 7 p.m.-10 p.m. TEL: 6643-4

CHINESE MASSAGE: SALON Steam Bath & Turkish Bath Bldg. II, Flat A-1, Mirador Mansion 84-04 Nathan Road, Kowloon. Hours: 9 a.m. to 8 p.m. Inc. Sunday.

To ADVERTISERS: SUNDAY POST-HERALD Space for commercial advertising should be booked not later than noon on Wednesday.

For the South CHINA MORNING POST and the CHINA MAIL, 48 hours before date of publication.

Special Announcements and Classified Advertisements as usual.

★ ★ ★

RADIO HONGKONG: 12 noon, Exchange Noon Closing Rates; 12.30, International Market Report; 1.15, FM 12.30, Concerto No. 1 in Minor for Violin and Orchestra; 1.30, (Paganini); 1.45, (Tchaikovsky); 2.00, (Gershwin); 2.15, (Copland); 2.30, (Rachmaninoff); 2.45, (Prokofiev); 3.00, (Stravinsky); 3.15, (Shostakovich); 3.30, (Lutoslawski); 3.45, (Milhaud); 3.55, (Bartok); 4.00, (Kodaly); 4.15, (Hindemith); 4.30, (Korngold); 4.45, (Weill); 4.55, (Webern); 5.00, (Schreker); 5.15, (Berg); 5.30, (Weill); 5.45, (Korngold); 5.55, (Weill); 6.00, (Weber); 6.15, (Korngold); 6.30, (Weill); 6.45, (Korngold); 6.55, (Weill); 7.00, (Weber); 7.15, (Korngold); 7.30, (Weill); 7.45, (Korngold); 7.55, (Weill); 8.00, (Weber); 8.15, (Korngold); 8.30, (Weill); 8.45, (Korngold); 8.55, (Weill); 9.00, (Weber); 9.15, (Korngold); 9.30, (Weill); 9.45, (Korngold); 9.55, (Weill); 10.00, (Weber); 10.15, (Korngold); 10.30, (Weill); 10.45, (Korngold); 10.55, (Weill); 11.00, (Weber); 11.15, (Korngold); 11.30, (Weill); 11.45, (Korngold); 11.55, (Weill); 12.00, (Weber); 12.15, (Korngold); 12.30, (Weill); 12.45, (Korngold); 12.55, (Weill); 13.00, (Weber); 13.15, (Korngold); 13.30, (Weill); 13.45, (Korngold); 13.55, (Weill); 14.00, (Weber); 14.15, (Korngold); 14.30, (Weill); 14.45, (Korngold); 14.55, (Weill); 15.00, (Weber); 15.15, (Korngold); 15.30, (Weill); 15.45, (Korngold); 15.55, (Weill); 16.00, (Weber); 16.15, (Korngold); 16.30, (Weill); 16.45, (Korngold); 16.55, (Weill); 17.00, (Weber); 17.15, (Korngold); 17.30, (Weill); 17.45, (Korngold); 17.55, (Weill); 18.00, (Weber); 18.15, (Korngold); 18.30, (Weill); 18.45, (Korngold); 18.55, (Weill); 19.00, (Weber); 19.15, (Korngold); 19.30, (Weill); 19.45, (Korngold); 19.55, (Weill); 20.00, (Weber); 20.15, (Korngold); 20.30, (Weill); 20.45, (Korngold); 20.55, (Weill); 21.00, (Weber); 21.15, (Korngold); 21.30, (Weill); 21.45, (Korngold); 21.55, (Weill); 22.00, (Weber); 22.15, (Korngold); 22.30, (Weill); 22.45, (Korngold); 22.55, (Weill); 23.00, (Weber); 23.15, (Korngold); 23.30, (Weill); 23.45, (Korngold); 23.55, (Weill); 24.00, (Weber); 24.15, (Korngold); 24.30, (Weill); 24.45, (Korngold); 24.55, (Weill); 25.00, (Weber); 25.15, (Korngold); 25.30, (Weill); 25.45, (Korngold); 25.55, (Weill); 26.00, (Weber); 26.15, (Korngold); 26.30, (Weill); 26.45, (Korngold); 26.55, (Weill); 27.00, (Weber); 27.15, (Korngold); 27.30, (Weill); 27.45, (Korngold); 27.55, (Weill); 28.00, (Weber); 28.15, (Korngold); 28.30, (Weill); 28.45, (Korngold); 28.55, (Weill); 29.00, (Weber); 29.15, (Korngold); 29.30, (Weill); 29.45, (Korngold); 29.55, (Weill); 30.00, (Weber); 30.15, (Korngold); 30.30, (Weill); 30.45, (Korngold); 30.55, (Weill); 31.00, (Weber); 31.15, (Korngold); 31.30, (Weill); 31.45, (Korngold); 31.55, (Weill); 32.00, (Weber); 32.15, (Korngold); 32.30, (Weill); 32.45, (Korngold); 32.55, (Weill); 33.00, (Weber); 33.15, (Korngold); 33.30, (Weill); 33.45, (Korngold); 33.55, (Weill); 34.00, (Weber); 34.15, (Korngold); 34.30, (Weill); 34.45, (Korngold); 34.55, (Weill); 35.00, (Weber); 35.15, (Korngold); 35.30, (Weill); 35.45, (Korngold); 35.55, (Weill); 36.00, (Weber); 36.15, (Korngold); 36.30, (Weill); 36.45, (Korngold); 36.55, (Weill); 37.00, (Weber); 37.15, (Korngold); 37.30, (Weill); 37.45, (Korngold); 37.55, (Weill); 3

KING'S BROADWAY

TEL: 25313 TEL: 52525

★ NOW SHOWING ★
AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30
& 9.30 P.M.THE RAGING SPECTACLE OF AN AGE
THAT WORSHIPPED A SAVAGE BEAST!COMING!
DON MURRAY in
"THE HOODLUM PRIEST"

LEE-PRINCESS

NOW SHOWING

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.

— Next Attraction! —
"The Private Lives of ADAM & EVE"SHAW CIRCUIT
HOOVER GALA

TEL: 762371 TEL: 82978

SHOWING TO-DAY —
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.
ALL THE GLAMOURS OF THE STRIP NIGHT CLUBS!

Astor Theatre

TO-NIGHT AT 7.45 P.M.

SIEN FUNG MING CANTONESE OPERA
"THE ROMANCE OF THE
WHITE SNAKE"

WINNERS RESTAURANT

BAKERY & CONFECTIONERY

18 HANOI ROAD, KOWLOON. TEL. 68477, 61516
BRANCH: 15F AUSTIN AVENUE, KOWLOON. TEL. 64863RUSSIAN CUISINE
EUROPEAN DISHES
CAKES & CONFECTIONERIES
WEDDING CAKESGRAND OPENING TO-MORROW
AFTER RENOVATION

visit our

NEW DINING ROOM

on the 1st Floor

Now Decoration, Unique Lighting, Cozy, Private Seats

Painter denies
rape charge

A painter denied a charge at the Criminal Sessions this morning that he had raped a married woman while she was sleeping in a bedsapce in a Johnston-road flat. The accused, Mak Sun-woo, 32, claimed before Mr Justice I.C.C. Ribby and a jury of six men and one woman that the woman, Chak Lal-chun, had consented to the act.

The offence was alleged to have been committed early on the morning of August 16. Chan, the prosecution said, was flying with her husband in a bedsapce adjoining that occupied by Mak. At the time of the alleged offence, the husband was asleep in a nearby verandah. Hearing is continuing.

ACCUSED OF
INDECENT
EXHIBITION

A licensee of the Winner Dance Hall at 28 Soo-street, first floor, Liu Wan-cheung, was summoned before Mr R. W. Cannon at Kowloon Court this morning for permitting an indecent exhibition at the premises.

Senior Insp J. W. Warrell said he went to the dance hall on the evening of September 9 and on entering found the lighting there was "rather dim."

Almost immediately a light flashed and the lighting became brighter.

One of the two police officers detailed to go to the dance hall to see whether anything indecent was going on or not, Cpl. Ching Kwan-yung said when he sat in a cubicle-seat under that dim light he noticed a girl and a boy sitting in the next compartment.

"They were in motion," added the corporal.

The case is continuing.

Boy, 9, charged
with murder

New York, Oct. 30. A nine-year-old boy was held today in Mishawaka, Indiana, on a first degree murder charge.

Ronnie Wing was charged with killing Linda Iree, 12, in his home.

The girl died on Friday night a few hours after she was struck in the back of the neck by a shotgun blast. Playmates said Ronnie fired the shot.—UPI.

The competition was open to corporate members of the Royal Institute of British Architects.—China Mail Special.

CONTEST NEAR SALZBURG

RAF officer sets up
gliding altitude record

Salzburg, Oct. 30. An RAF officer set up a gliding altitude record while taking part in a gliding contest near here, it was announced.

He is Wing Commander Joseph Croshaw, who in his second attempt reached a height of 31,700 feet over the Weisse region of the Hohe-Tauern

UPSURGE OF VIOLENCE

55 plastic charges
explode in Algiers

Algiers, Oct. 30. A record total of 55 plastic charges exploded in Algiers after dusk tonight in an upsurge of violence which cost two Europeans—one of them a police superintendent—their lives.



Darkness

Several Algiers streets were plunged into darkness when a plastic charge went off near a generator. Other charges exploded near police barracks, a customs building and a Turkish bath, and damaged was described as "severe" in most cases.

Four Europeans overcame a nightwatchman and made off with two U.S.-made army rifles and ammunition. Insurgents shot dead a European in Algiers and a French soldier in Oran.—Reuter.

Roman Catholic
Cathedral
for Liverpool

Liverpool, Oct. 30. Liverpool's Roman Catholic Cathedral, on which work begins on January 2, will be completed in four years, the Archbishop of Liverpool, Dr John Heenan said last night.

It would be in use in 1968, he added.

Dr Heenan was showing the congregation a model of the design recently chosen in an international competition.

The Archbishop said the work was likely to cost more than the £1 million stipulated in the specification.

The architect is Mr Frederick Gibbard, whose design won him the £5,000 first prize in the competition.

The competition was open to corporate members of the Royal Institute of British Architects.—China Mail Special.

Popular actors and actresses in the BBC programme "The Navy Lark," which is regularly broadcast in the General Overseas Service. They proudly pose for a "Service" group, as the "crew" of the imaginary frigate "Trotteridge," behind the crest recently awarded by the Admiralty. In the picture: (Left to right) front row: Wren Clasen (Heather Chasen), Wren Cornwell (Judy Cornwell); centre row: Lieutenant Murray, the No. 1 (John Murray); Captain Povey (Richard Caldicott); Sub-Lieutenant Phillips (Leslie Phillips); Back row: Able seaman Johnson (Ronnie Barker), Chief Petty Officer Pertwee (Jon Pertwee), Lieutenant Bates (Michael Bates) and A. B. Goldstein (Tenniel Evans). — Banews.

Ship-to-shore

Kuala Lumpur, Oct. 30. Malaya is increasing the range of her ship-to-shore radio-telephone service to enable callers to speak to ships in the South China Sea and waters of the Indonesian archipelago.

The radius will be increased from the present range of 50 miles to 800 miles, effective Wednesday.—AP.

Boys Brigade
observes
birthday

London, Oct. 30. Church services were held in Britain and 44 overseas territories yesterday to commemorate the foundation of the Boys' Brigade 78 years ago.

Many of the services also included thanksgiving for the result of an appeal which has raised £100,000 for a new headquarters building here.

The Boys' Brigade, whose membership at present numbers 249,800, was formed in Glasgow in 1853 by the late Sir William Smith to instill discipline into pupils at a Sunday school he ran.—China Mail Special.

QUEEN'S ROYAL

TEL: 38001 TEL: 805700

NOW SHOWING: 3 SHOWS DAILY
QUEEN'S ROYAL

At 2.30, 5.30 & 9.00 p.m. At 2.30, 6.00 & 9.15 p.m.

ADMISSIONS
Queen's: From \$2.00 to \$4.70 Royal: From \$1.70 to \$4.70HELD OVER STATE
TEL: 706241
A FABULOUS ENTERTAINMENT FOR ALL!NEXT CHANGE—BY POPULAR REQUEST
Sophia Loren • Maurice Chevalier • John Gavin in
"A BREATH OF SCANDAL"
TECHNICOLOR—A PARAMOUNT RELEASE

BOX Y & MAJESTIC

FINAL SHOWING TO-DAY ★
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.
ANOTHER GREAT PRODUCTION FROM ITALY!TO-MORROW • RETURN ENGAGEMENT
BY POPULAR DEMAND

THE ACADEMY AWARD WINNER



BEST FOREIGN FILM OF THE YEAR

EASTMANCOLOR
A Lopert Film, Inc. Release

CHARMAINE BEAUTY SALON

Why Pay Fancy Prices

Try Mrs. Wong's experienced hair stylists & beauticians

4, Bristol Avenue, Kowloon. Tel. 68235
(opp. Astor & Carnarvon Hotels.)

ORIENTAL RITZ

TEL: 76907 TEL: 50100

SHOWING TO-DAY —
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30
& 9.30 P.M.McG-M presents
A NEW & TERRIFYING
SCREEN EXPERIENCESKY
275 CHATHAM RD.

SHOWING TODAY

At 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.40 p.m.

A Mighty Saga of Frontier West

"THE UNFORGIVEN"

with

BURT LANCASTER AUDREY HEPBURN

TEL: 824384

A DIVISION OF A PARISIAN BEAUTY

THE UGLY GAPPING WOUND THAT DIVIDES A CITY

THE British European Airways Viscount banked low as it left the narrow air corridor and lined up carefully for the run into Tempelhof airfield. There was a slight jolt and screech of rubber against concrete and we were in Berlin.

The hour's flight from cold and foggy Frankfurt had been made in an almost straight line and at a carefully-maintained altitude over more than 100 miles of Soviet-occupied territory. Despite this, Tempelhof was busy with aircraft flying in and out through the two other air corridors from Hamburg and Hanover.

The three of us from Hong Kong—Peter Poon of the Sing Tao Man Po, Warren Lee, chief of Pan Asia News Agencies pictorial section, and myself—sorted ourselves out of the crowded plane and made uncertainly for the giant, bunker-like terminal building.

There, through the confusion of a big airport, a young



GLITTERING

As he rushed us through the formalities and collected our suitcases, he asked about and was told of our flight halfway around the world on board Lufthansa's luxurious Boeing 720 Jetliner. Then he ushered

West Berliners, some using step ladders, crowd up to the border for a glimpse of loved ones in the Eastern sector. At right is an apartment that has had its windows blocked up.

West Berlin, despite its position as the gravest crisis point in the world today, continues to wear the glittering robes of Germany's capital city.

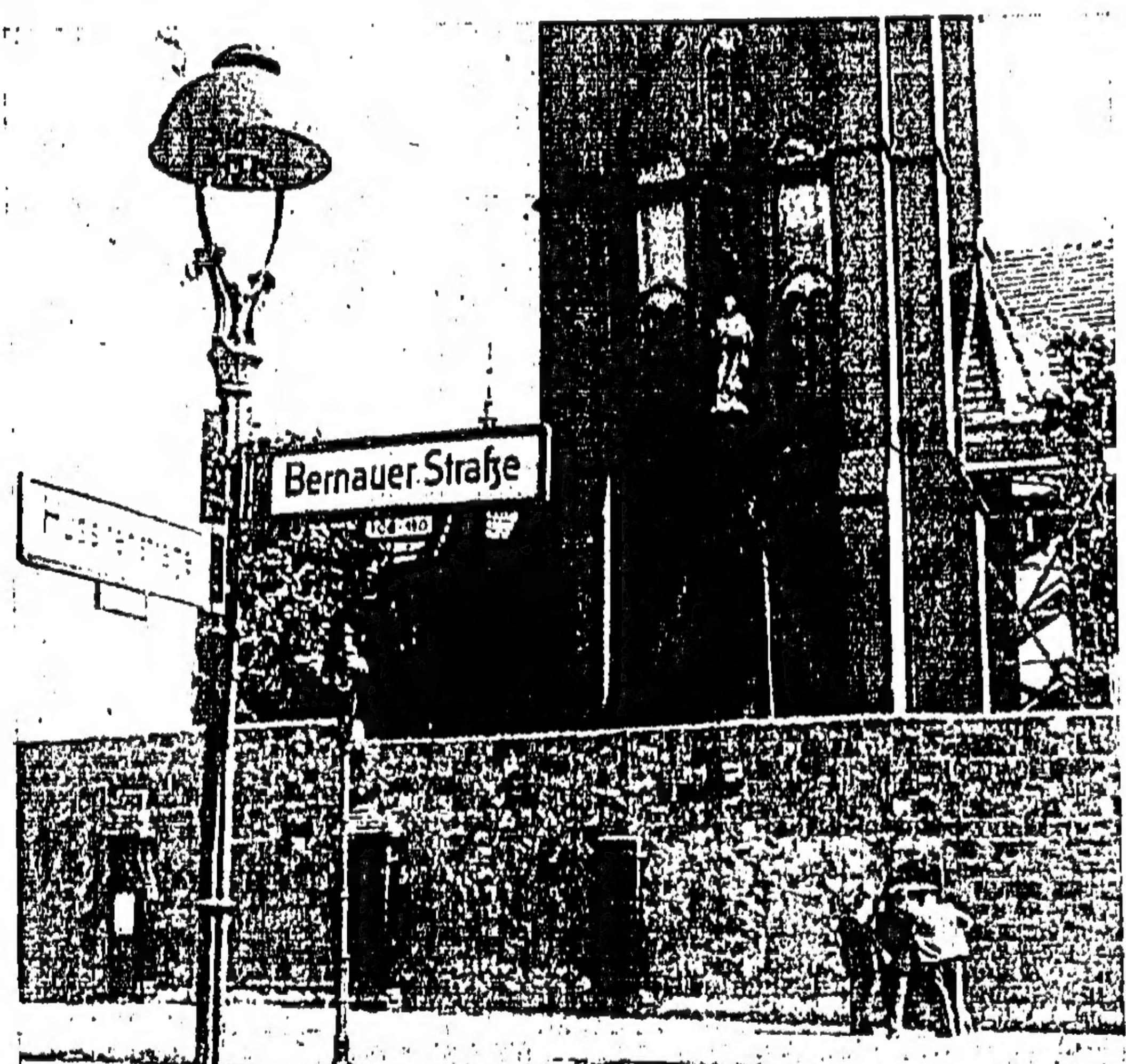
To most Berliners the little university town, hundreds of miles away, named Bonn, is the seat of the government for the time being only. One day—soon—the reins of the Federal Republic will surely be handed back to the nation's leaders lodged in their rightful place, in the magnificent sprawling building, the "Reichstag. To think otherwise, for a true Berliner, would be tantamount to treason.

"Bonn is the capital now," a taxi driver told me one day, "because Adenauer lives there. But everyone knows where the real heart of Germany is." He spoke in tones that sent him down as a partisan of West Berlin's Mayor and Chancellor Konrad Adenauer's opponent in the nation's recent elections, Willie Brandt.

LATEST FASHIONS

Meanwhile Berliners, jntly and with determination, uphold the traditions that have for years set them apart, almost as a race, from the rest of the Germans. Their women are elegantly wrapped in the finest furs, the latest fashions from Paris and Milan, and shop windows glitter brightly with an abundance of expensive jewelry.

The men, too, are clad in the latest Continental styles.



The Versöhnungskirche—a church bricked up by the Communists.



A graphic picture of the Wall that runs indiscriminately through Berlin, cutting streets, houses and sometimes families, in half. Here it cuts the city's tram lines.

Restaurants serve packed tables with mouth-watering meals, sparkling wines from the Rhine and Moselle valleys, and the nightlife of gay Berlin ends with the dawn. Seemingly ignoring the crude upstairs on the other side of "The Wall," West Berliners concentrate on the good life.

Or so it appeared. As we stepped out onto the pavements of the Kurfürstendamm, where multi-coloured flashing neon signs turned night into day and gay strains of Bavarian drinking songs and American jazz floated faintly out of glass-fronted restaurants and nightclubs, the world's troubles seemed very far away, indeed. The next day we were to see Berlin in a different light.

COLD REALITY

Frank Horlach was waiting in the lobby when we came down early that morning. Bundled in our warmest Hongkong winter coats and cardigans, we walked out into the chill autumn morning and were driven to where the American, British and French sectors meet that occupied by Soviet Russia.

Here was cold reality. Gone was the sophistication of the Kurfürstendamm, the music and the gaiety. In their place stood a rough structure of brick and mortar fourteen feet high: twenty-five miles long and topped all the way with jagged broken glass and barbed wire.

The Wall cuts indiscriminately, an ugly open wound,

through one of Europe's most

beautiful cities. Streets are ended abruptly, cemeteries are halved and brick-brown homes and apartment buildings are split so that their entrances open on the Western sectors while the rooms are in Communist territory.

TEARS

Binoculars and step-ladders are prized possessions here. Their owners are able to peer over the barbed-wire and broken glass to search the windows of their former homes for rare glimpses of a wife, a son, a relative or a friend.

Walking slowly behind the crowd in the American sector, I heard a muffled shout. Several yards away, a massive German labourer with his carri-topped infant son in one burly arm, lifted his fist and shook it silently at those across the barrier. Minutes before, a former neighbour had dropped a note wrapped around a stone with the news that the Vopos had "evacuated" his wife from their home near the border. This giant of a man stood helplessly for a while, and then turned and walked away, heedless of the tears streaming down his face. A mile or so further up a trio of young lads stepped up to the foot of a bricked-up building and propped up a wreath of purple gladioli tied with a huge band of black silk. This was the spot where one of their friends, not too long ago, had hurtled to his death after breaking away from a rooftop struggle with a Vopo.

HUSHED

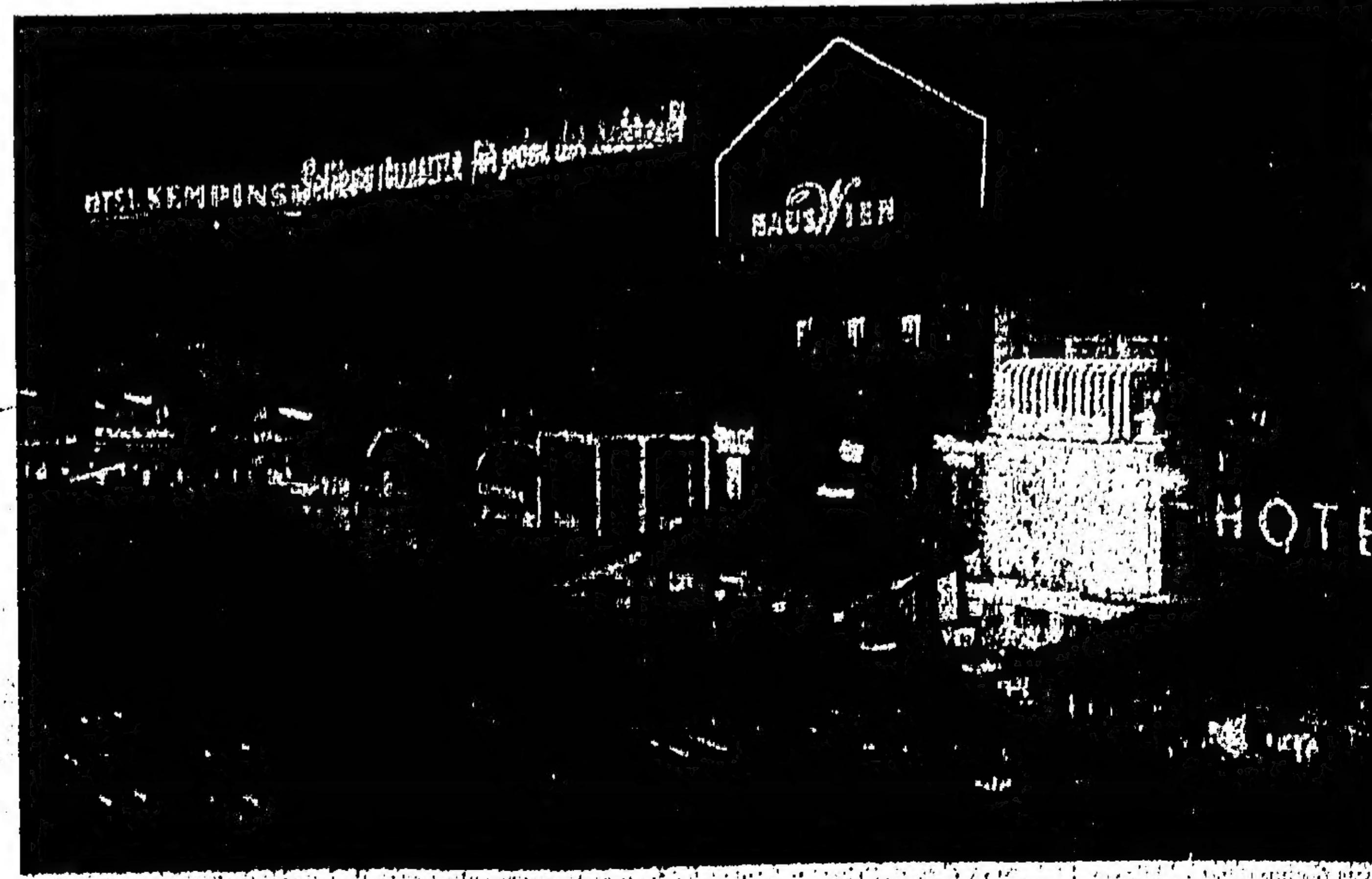
Several hundred yards away lay a pile of withered wreaths and flowers, marking the place where two other East Germans had died in another attempted escape to the Western sector.

BRICKED-UP

The Wall is a news photographer's ideal hunting ground. At every turn we were confronted with subjects of which photographs have appeared in the front pages of practically every newspaper in the Western bloc. A popular impression of Germans outside the country is that they are a race of stoic, imperturbable people who rarely reveal their feelings. The tragedy written on the faces we saw that memorable afternoon dispelled that notion. Warren Lee snapped away with his



George Liu (right) and Warren Lee of Pan Asia News Agency at the South Berlin border.



The gaily-lit Kurfürstendamm—one of the many beautiful Berlin streets where night life ends with the dawn.

A first-hand report by China Mail writer George Liu who last week was—

Our man in Berlin

camera and cursed at the falling light.

And it was not only the people who provided the high tension drama at the crisis centre of the world. There, on the right, was an example of the ruthlessness with which the barricade had been built.

A beautiful old church, the Versöhnungskirche, had been walled in. The jagged bits of glass on top of the wall almost reached the apex of the entrance's Gothic arch. The barrier had been erected so close to the door that even those in the Soviet sector are barred from admittance. A sad-faced Christ just above the bricked-up entrance faced the throngs in the Western sector and lifted his hand in mute benediction...

Frank, our guide, called us together. We climbed back into the Volkswagen microbus and drove back gladly to decent, capitalistic, happy West Berlin whose people enjoy the privileges of classics Communist states for the pleasures of belonging to the human race. Our driver drove quickly through the streets. We had an appointment with "Don Giovanni" at the new Opera House...

WOMANSENSE

WOMAN
TO
WOMAN

Barbara Hepworth

TO THE limelight seekers and the limelight haters alike, Express girl Sally Vincent brings an insight and understanding which impresses all person behind the public face. Today she talks Woman to Woman.

one of Britain's top sculptors, winner of international prizes, holder of the C.B.E., Barbara Hepworth, twice married, mother of triplets and of a son killed in the R.A.F., is 58, and here talks Woman to Woman.

'In a man's world it is not for women just to submit...'

THE sun, where it escaped from swaying, charcoal clouds, made intermittent gobbets of light across the room to where the Unknown Political Prisoner stooped on its shelf. Other haunting figures of wood and stone stood, leaned, and lay in the twitchy sunlight around their creator, as though in patient servitude.

Two shining black cats, one with a bell and one without lurked shyly in the dimmed corner.

The extraordinary Barbara Hepworth leaned over a tatty tray and apologised for the dark glasses which seemed to obscure all of her small face but a kindly, smiling mouth and a towering forehead.

Affront

THE reason for them, she explained, was an injured eye. "But they are a terrible affront," she admitted. "It is I know, most disconcerting to talk to someone when you can't see their eyes."

With her cups of tea and her soft, neat precise voice, she reminded me, stupidly, of a particularly authoritative vicar's wife.

"We'll have such a nice chat," she said, cosily. "I was a bit afraid of it at first, so what I've done," she went on, her voice gathering persuasion. "I've made a list of my confessions to help you."

by SALLY VINCENT

She took up a piece of paper and laid from the bold letters she had made.

"I am a pacifist and an ardent supporter of the United Nations. And of nuclear disarmament.

"I am against capital punishment and I support the Treason Trial Fund of South Africa."

The dark glasses turned twinkling in my direction. "I thought we might as well get that straight at the start," she concluded.

Materials

IT would, of course, have been impossible for Barbara Hepworth not to have been all of these things.

What she does and what she is, she explained early on, is a woman who works in hard materials. As a sculptor she bites into stone, marble, and the hardest of woods, and loves the life she finds in them.

Gentle

IT is not surprising, perhaps, that as a woman she has found the world as recalcitrant as the materials she works with.

And it makes her million-y-a gentle and wonderful thing when she is prepared to back at the wrong she sees in the world with as much faith and optimism as she feels when she takes a chisel to a huge block of granite.

"We must restore the balance and give people back their security. Otherwise we will disintegrate."

Barbara Hepworth believes that people can integrate through culture. And as she believes it sincerely she has her reason to work.

"I work to affirm," she says. "To do something positive, to underline what is affirmative.

Vital

I WANT to emphasise, in the affirmative, all the elements of human beings which are vital and able to give praise for life.

"In my activity of trying to work I attempt to eliminate all that is pessimistic, and to communicate to others the optimism I feel inside myself.

"There is now," she went on, "the possibility of a total world, brought together by the universal language of art."

This kind of remark, made by someone who has spent her life within the secrets of the most abstract of all abstract art, is wont to receive a somewhat cynical response. But Barbara Hepworth was plausible.

"Because of the danger we all face," she explained, "there is a heightened awareness of that matter. Of poetry, art and music.

"These are the things which will be instrumental in saving us. When the last war broke out I was surprised by the way these things suddenly mattered so much more to people."

"That is why, at this threatening time, it is so vital to continue this kind of work."

Mr Merlin, Merlin instead of a map, then grunted and pulled his head back again.

"I was just going to step across the Atlantic Ocean," Teddy explained to Mr Merlin.

Come in Time

"I know," said Mr Merlin. "And it's a good thing I came along and stopped you from doing such a foolish thing."

"It's a map," said Teddy. "Anybody can walk across a map!"

"Look here, my Boy," said Mr Merlin, as Teddy started once more to walk across the Atlantic Ocean, "before you do what you're about to do, let me ask you one question. Can you swim?"

Teddy laughed.

"Sure, Mr Merlin, I can swim all right. But I'm not going to fall into the Atlantic Ocean. It's only a map in a Geography Book!"

Warned him

Knarf started to say, "Teddy, be careful—" and Hlawatha stuck his head out from under the blanket and gave what sounded like a warning grunt. But it was too late. Teddy had already stuck out one of his fat legs across the big, blue Atlantic Ocean. Teddy's other leg was in the United States between Virginia and North Carolina.

It looked as if with one step

Teddy was going to be in France, across the whole wide Ocean. It looked as easy as stepping across a puddle of water!

The next second there was a loud splash.

Teddy let out a yell and disappeared right in the middle of the Ocean.

"I know, I know that you're going to happen," said Mr Merlin.

"And from far off comes the sound of Mr Merlin's laughter."



Teddy let out a yell and disappeared in the Ocean.

"Help! Help!" came Teddy's voice.

Knarf could see a tiny, furry figure splashing around in the blue space marked "The Atlantic Ocean."

Hlawatha stuck his head out from under his blanket and let out the loudest grunt that anyone had ever heard him make.

Two things happened. Knarf jumped head-first into the Geography Book, Hlawatha jumped foot-first into the Geography Book, taking his blanket with him. Merlin sat down on the edge of Florida with his feet on the edge of South America and whistled a tune to himself.

Dripping wet.

About two minutes later, Knarf and Hlawatha came out of the Geography Book carrying Teddy between them. The three friends were dripping wet.

"Better not try that again!" said Mr Merlin as he got up and walked away.

Knarf shut the Geography Book, Hlawatha got back under his blanket. Teddy just stood and scratched his head.

"It was only a map, he kept saying to himself. "How could I get wet?"

"Just one moment! Hello, Kiddo!"

It was Mr Merlin, the Marvellous Magician. Knarf and Teddy relished Mr Merlin's greeting. Hlawatha stuck his head out, looked a little surprised at seeing Mr Merlin, shaking his head sorrow-



Oddly reminiscent of a vicar's wife, the sculptor extraordinary lists her convictions in bold black letters.

"We must protest," she says

almost thought the world could be saved.

"When I was a child, half a century ago," she said, "I was filled with the joy of life.

"I could wake up in the morning and know how good it was to be alive. But I also knew that when I died it was not the end of life itself. The world would go on being wonderful without me.

"This balance between life and death is now lost. The world is threatened and human beings have no security any more.

"We must restore the balance and give people back their security. Otherwise we will disintegrate."

Barbara Hepworth believes that people can integrate through culture. And as she believes it sincerely she has her reason to work.

"I work to affirm," she says. "To do something positive, to underline what is affirmative.

Vital

"WE must seek something definite to do. There has got to be a mass intention to preserve life, and it is up to women to act in a concerted way, because it is their job, their nature, to preserve life.

"It is fine," she went on, "that we all stopped behaving like hypodermic pens.

"Our minds have been affected by this terrible brain-washing we've been getting, and we must protest against it, we must not allow ourselves to be contaminated by destructions."

I asked, simply, how women could protest. In a practical way.

Barbara Hepworth was momentarily lost. I began to feel that, for her, the abstract protest was enough.

"In my activity of trying to work I attempt to eliminate all that is pessimistic, and to communicate to others the optimism I feel inside myself.

"There is now," she went on, "the possibility of a total world, brought together by the universal language of art."

This kind of remark, made by someone who has spent her life within the secrets of the most abstract of all abstract art, is wont to receive a somewhat cynical response. But Barbara Hepworth was plausible.

"Because of the danger we all face," she explained, "there is a heightened awareness of that matter. Of poetry, art and music.

"These are the things which will be instrumental in saving us. When the last war broke out I was surprised by the way these things suddenly mattered so much more to people."

"That is why, at this threatening time, it is so vital to continue this kind of work."

Beauty

"WE must seek something definite to do. There has got to be a mass intention to preserve life, and it is up to women to act in a concerted way, because it is their job, their nature, to preserve life.

"It is fine," she went on, "that we all stopped behaving like hypodermic pens.

"Our minds have been affected by this terrible brain-washing we've been getting, and we must protest against it, we must not allow ourselves to be contaminated by destructions."

I asked, simply, how women could protest. In a practical way.

Barbara Hepworth was momentarily lost. I began to feel that, for her, the abstract protest was enough.

"In my activity of trying to work I attempt to eliminate all that is pessimistic, and to communicate to others the optimism I feel inside myself.

"There is now," she went on, "the possibility of a total world, brought together by the universal language of art."

This kind of remark, made by someone who has spent her life within the secrets of the most abstract of all abstract art, is wont to receive a somewhat cynical response. But Barbara Hepworth was plausible.

"Because of the danger we all face," she explained, "there is a heightened awareness of that matter. Of poetry, art and music.

"These are the things which will be instrumental in saving us. When the last war broke out I was surprised by the way these things suddenly mattered so much more to people."

This kind of remark, made by someone who has spent her life within the secrets of the most abstract of all abstract art, is wont to receive a somewhat cynical response. But Barbara Hepworth was plausible.

hope I am a solid link, not a cracked one."

Another one of Barbara Hepworth's key phrases is "we must protest, followed closely by a series of 'women-can-save-the-world' ideas."

But for the first time in my life these sentiments, voiced by a woman, were not irritating.

Instead, I found them strangely moving.

"We have got to relearn optimism," she said. "If we, as women, behave in an affirmative way, we can implement this optimism."

"We must realise that they can no longer keep quiet and submit in order to keep the peace in a man's world."

"They must understand that they are there to complement that men, not to compete with them."

"We don't want a matriarchy. God forbid, just a balance. And women are our only hope now—the only people who can help because they are intrinsically opposed to destroying life."

"It is fine," she went on, "that we all stopped behaving like hypodermic pens."

"Our minds have been affected by this terrible brain-washing we've been getting, and we must protest against it, we must not allow ourselves to be contaminated by destructions."

But that ballroom, with all those strange, looming, rather lovely shapes, was like a new world. A very brave new world.

—(London Express Service).

Barbara Hepworth, politely did not believe me but I do not think I appreciate sculpture. I like the graceful shapes of carved wood and stone. I even get quite excited about texture. But I see no message.

But that ballroom, with all those strange, looming, rather lovely shapes, was like a new world.

—(London Express Service).

Barbara Hepworth, politely did not believe me but I do not think I appreciate sculpture. I like the graceful shapes of carved wood and stone. I even get quite excited about texture. But I see no message.

But that ballroom, with all those strange, looming, rather lovely shapes, was like a new world.

—(London Express Service).

Barbara Hepworth, politely did not believe me but I do not think I appreciate sculpture. I like the graceful shapes of carved wood and stone. I even get quite excited about texture. But I see no message.

But that ballroom, with all those strange, looming, rather lovely shapes, was like a new world.

—(London Express Service).

Barbara Hepworth, politely did not believe me but I do not think I appreciate sculpture. I like the graceful shapes of carved wood and stone. I even get quite excited about texture. But I see no message.

But that ballroom, with all those strange, looming, rather lovely shapes, was like a new world.

—(London Express Service).

Barbara Hepworth, politely did not believe me but I do not think I appreciate sculpture. I like the graceful shapes of carved wood and stone. I even get quite excited about texture. But I see no message.

But that ballroom, with all those strange, looming, rather lovely shapes, was like a new world.

—(London Express Service).

Barbara Hepworth, politely did not believe me but I do not think I appreciate sculpture. I like the graceful shapes of carved wood and stone. I even get quite excited about texture. But I see no message.

But that ballroom, with all those strange, looming, rather lovely shapes, was like a new world.

—(London Express Service).

LADY LUCK- YOUR CHINA MAIL HOROSCOPE

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 31

AQUARIUS (January 21-February 19): Keep your sense of humour in an embarrassing situation, and it will pass off without any tuck much notice.

PISCES (February 20-March 20): Have the courage to turn down a friend's suggestion, if it involves an expenditure beyond your means.

BOXING BACK WITH A BANG

Malayans beat Hongkong in a match highlighted by five knockouts

By OUR BOXING REPORTER

Boxing returned to the sporting limelight with a bang at the Southern Stadium last night. In a rip-roaring devil-may-care sort of evening the visiting boxers from the Federation Armed Forces of Malaya defeated a strong Hongkong team by seven bouts to five.

I don't know what you expect for your money when you go to a boxing promotion but whatever it is you would almost certainly have found it in this colourful match.

Out of a total of 12 bouts there were five knockouts and two technical knockouts. Even the special contest which followed the official match failed to go the distance.

It is a long time since Hongkong has seen so much sustained power and hard-hitting in the ring. The crowd — maybe a bit boisterous —群衆 home with a feeling that even if they had not seen a collection of potential world champions in action at least they had had the satisfaction of watching two teams giving everything they had to win.

A credit

The fans got excellent return for their money and it was good to see so many visiting Australians among the spectators. They really enjoyed themselves.

The well disciplined Malayan boxers were a credit to their country and to their trainers. They were superbly fit and their ring conduct was above reproach. Their good sportsmanship matched their obvious enthusiasm for the pugilistic art and they will be welcome visitors if they come this way again.

After a night of many exciting highlights it is maybe a little unfair to single out personalities but it would almost be equally unfair to let the octopus pass without mentioning some of the men behind the gloves which produced the biggest thrills.

The old man'

Fong Ki-kong, the Colony bantamweight champion, gave another superb display in gaining the edge over Sman J. Rajaram in a bout which had the crowd roaring. Fong, as elusive and as wily as ever, found a worthy opponent in the boy from Malaya.

However, the 'old man' using every move and trick in his repertoire, was deserved his victory and the great ovation which acclaimed it.

NOTICE**THE ROYAL HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB**

3rd Race Meeting 1961/62

1st Day—11th November, 1961

The following conditions for 1961 Horses for the above race meeting, entries for which close at NOON on Wednesday, 1st November, 1961, are announced:

1961 Sub-Griffins

CLASS A — TURRET HILL PLATE—Winner \$5,000. Second \$3,000. Third \$2,250. Weight 147 lbs. Non-Winners, 5 lbs. allowance. Winners of more than \$6,250 in Stakes, 3 lbs. penalty. Entrance \$10. **FROM THE TWO MILE POST ONCE ROUND & IN (About One Mile 171 Yards).**

CLASS B — DRAGON'S BACK PLATE—Winner \$6,000. Second \$3,000. Third \$2,250. Weight 147 lbs. Non-Stakes Winners, 5 lbs. allowance. Horses which have won over \$3,000 in Stakes, 3 lbs. penalty. Entrance \$10. **FROM THE 1½ MILE POST (About Half a Mile 171 Yards).**

NOTICE**THE ROYAL HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB**

Programmes and Entry Forms for the 3rd Race Meeting 1961/62 to be held on Saturday, 11th and Monday, 13th November, 1961, (weather permitting) may be obtained at the Secretary's Office, Alexandra House; and the Club House, Happy Valley; and the Stables, Shun Kwong Road.

Entries close at 12 o'clock NOON on Wednesday, 1st November, 1961.

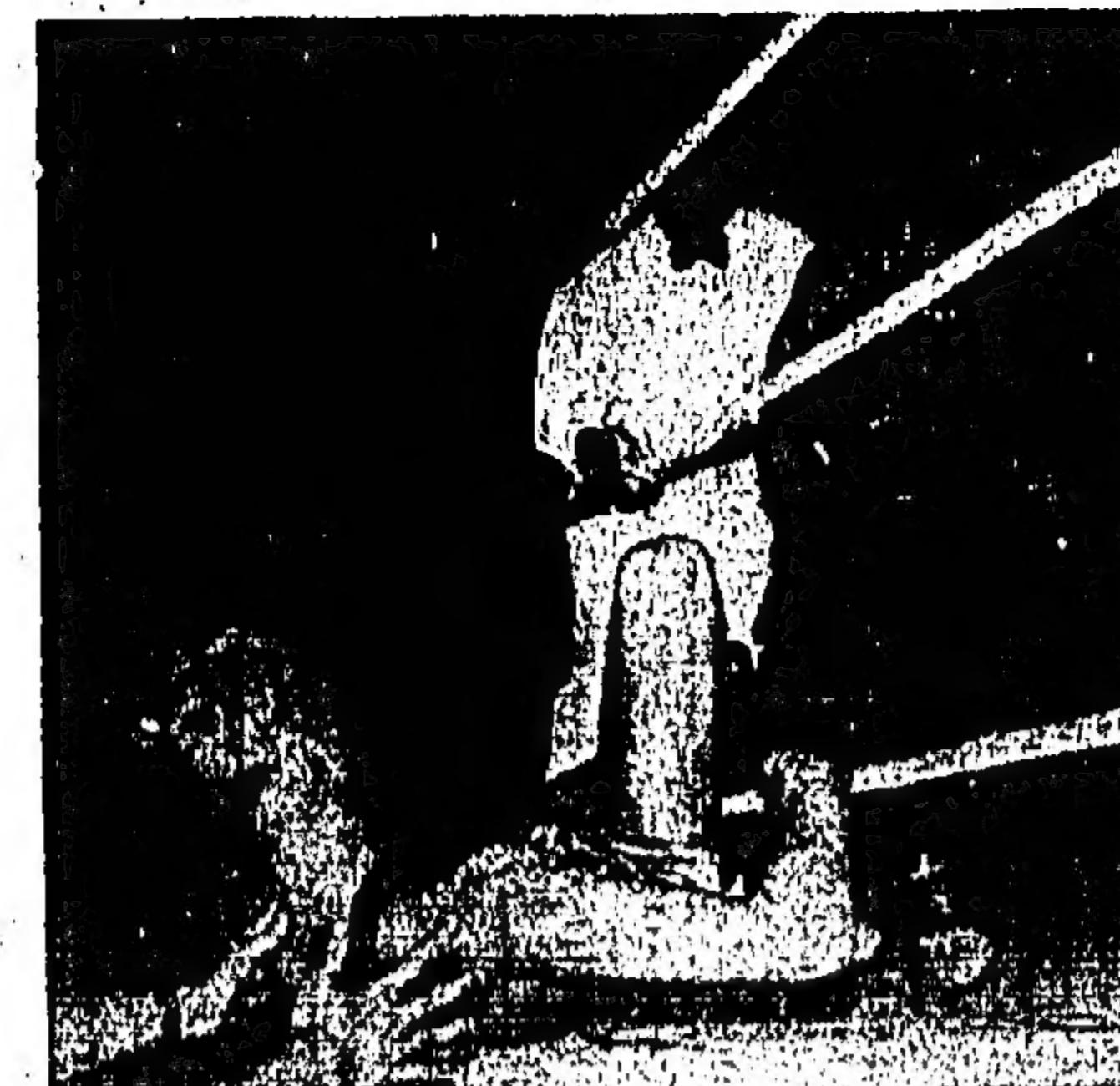
By Order of the Stewards,
F. D. ANGUS,
Secretary.
30th October, 1961.

CLASS C — MIDDLE SPUR PLATE—Winner \$6,000. Second \$3,000. Third \$2,250. Weight 147 lbs. Stakes Winners, 3 lbs. penalty. Entrance \$10. **SIX FURLONGS & 40 YARDS.**

By Order of the Stewards,

F. D. ANGUS,

Secretary.



A QUICK KNOCKOUT . . . Chris Fraser of the Hongkong Police goes over the ropes for the full count in the opening round of his light-middleweight bout against SAC Mohd Hashim.—China Mail photo.

MORE OVERS PER DAY MAKE FOR BRIGHTER CRICKET, SAYS BENAUD

"The way to make cricket more attractive is to increase the number of overs bowled in a day's play—that increases the action," Australian Test captain Richie Benaud said today.

Looking sun-tanned and fit Benaud, and 10 other members of the Australian team that won the Ashes, arrived in Melbourne in the liner Strathmore.

The more balls bowled, the more chance there is of runs, and the more chance the bowlers have of taking wickets; there's a lesson for every class of cricket in that," said Benaud.

The Australian captain said that during their English tour the Australians had tried to bowl 20 six-ball overs each hour, and had averaged just that.

A new outlook

"England were only a decimal point or so behind us in the bowling rate, and as a result, there was always action," he said. "Increasing the rate doesn't need any great readjustment of tactics or planning, just new outlook."

Benaud said Australia's younger players had learned a lot from the tour. England too had a lot of promising young players coming on.

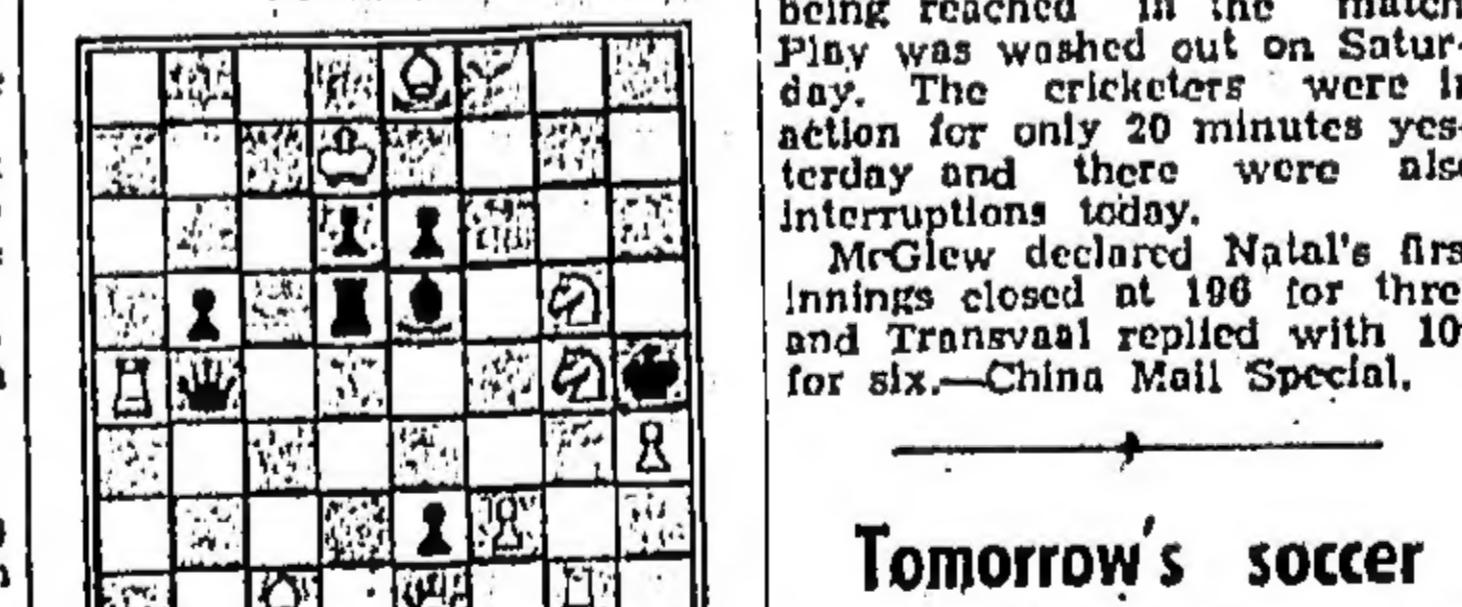
"English cricket is re-building

Rugby result

London, Oct. 30. Aberavon and Llanelli drew 3-3 in a Rugby Union club match at Aberavon tonight.—Reuter.

CHESS

BY LEONARD BADDEN



Here is a problem by Z. Mandlstrass (Denmark v. Poland, 1933). White to play and mate in two moves.

London Express Service.

TOMORROW'S SOCCER

The chatty soccer match between the combined Singapore-Hongkong Army & the Police, Boundary-street, tomorrow will start at 3 pm and not 4 pm as originally scheduled.

London Express Service.

LIGHTWEIGHT

Cpl Smith (HK) beat Sharif bin Abdul (M) on points.

LIGHTWEIGHT

Pte Clarkson (HK) beat Pte Mohd Taib bin Lassim (M) on points.

MIDDLEWEIGHT

Pte MacDonnell (HK) knocked out Chris Fraser (M) in the first round.

FLYWEIGHT

Pte Mohd Hashim (M) beat Sman J. Rajaram (HK) by a technical knockout in the second round.

LIGHTWEIGHT

L/Cpl Jamill bin Hussein (M) beat L/Cpl O'Toole (HK) on points.

FLYWEIGHT

Pte Mohd Hashim (M) beat Sman J. Rajaram (HK) by a technical knockout in the second round.

SPECIAL LIGHT HEAVYWEIGHT

SAC Mohd Hashim (M) beat Sman J. Rajaram (HK) by a technical knockout in the second round.

WELTERWEIGHT

SAC Mohd Hashim (M) beat Sman J. Rajaram (HK) by a technical knockout in the second round.

MIDDLEWEIGHT

Pte Mohd Hashim (M) beat Sman J. Rajaram (HK) by a technical knockout in the second round.

HEAVYWEIGHT

SAC Mohd Hashim (M) beat Sman J. Rajaram (HK) by a technical knockout in the second round.

LEAGUE

London, Oct. 30. The New Zealanders in their third consecutive tour match here today when rain ended play early on the last day of their game against Rhodesia.

Scoring were: Rhodesia 189 and 235 for eight declared; New Zealanders 180 and 27 for one wicket.

Rhodesia, who were 170 for one wicket overnight, lost seven wickets for 88 runs before declaring.

Spin bowler John Alabaster finished with four wickets for 60 runs after Motz (medium pace) had dismissed the overnight not out batsmen, Tony Pittiey and Colin Bland, in a spell of four overs for five runs.

The New Zealanders were left four hours in which to score 239 for victory but after they had scored 27 without loss in 35 minutes rain ended play.

—China Mail Special.

South Africans definitely out of Perth Games

London, Oct. 30. South Africa will not be allowed to compete in the 1962 British Empire and Commonwealth Games in Perth next November. South Africa's request to compete was turned down tonight by the Advisory Committee of the British Empire and Commonwealth Games Federation.

The question of South Africa's participation in Games held after those in Perth was referred to the meeting of the Games Federation General Assembly to be held during the Perth Games.

Statement

In a statement, the Advisory Committee said South Africa was ineligible to compete under the constitution of the Games and it was not within the committee's terms of reference to give them permission to do so.

South Africa have taken part in all the six previous Empire Games. In the 1958 Games at Cardiff, their 68 competitors won 13 gold, ten silver and eight bronze medals to finish the third most successful team of the 35 which took part.

Only England and Australia were more successful.—Reuter.

Laver has talks with Kramer

Brisbane, Oct. 30. Australian Rod Laver, the Wimbledon champion, said he had discussed tonight his professional prospects with American promoter Jack Kramer.

Laver, who on Saturday won the Queensland Hard Courts title, said after his meeting with Kramer that he had made no definite plans about turning professional.—Reuter.

"We had no grounds to expect to be kept in and all we can do now is find other ways and means of getting international competition for our sportmen,"—Reuter.

Barrington the hero in

MCC's drawn match against Universities

Poona, Oct. 30. Ken Barrington, the Surrey and England batsman, was the hero of the 25,000 crowd as the MCC's match against the Combined Universities ended in an inevitable draw here today.

Final scores were: Combined Universities 340 for nine declared and 07 for three; MCC 417.

The Universities had an over in the Universities' second innings.

Barrington delighted the crowd with his clowning while at the wicket and there were repeated calls for him to be given a turn with the bat when the Universities batted.

After his bowling successes, scores of schoolboys rushed on to the pitch to give him presents and shake his hand.

It was just as well there was this light relief, for there was little in the cricket to maintain interest. Though there was no chance of an outright result, the ground was full for the third day running, bringing the total attendance up to 75,000 and indicating the enthusiasm for the tour in India.

New Zealanders in third drawn match

Salisbury, Oct. 30. The New Zealanders drew their third consecutive tour match here today when rain ended play early on the last day of their game against Rhodesia.

Scoring were: Rhodesia 189 and 235 for eight declared; New Zealanders 180 and 27 for one wicket.

Rhodesia, who were 170 for one wicket overnight, lost seven wickets for 88 runs before declaring.

Spin bowler John Alabaster finished with four wickets for 60 runs after Motz (medium pace) had dismissed the overnight not out batsmen, Tony Pittiey and Colin Bland, in a spell of four overs for five runs.

The New Zealanders were left four hours in which to score 239 for victory but after they had scored 27 without loss in 35 minutes rain ended play.

—China Mail Special.

HOME'S BEST.

There were 162 "hat-tricks" in the Football League last season—and only 31 of them were accomplished by players "away" from home.

There is a similar trend this season.

LONDON AT LAST.

It is strange that although European Cup matches has been played in Glasgow, Edinburgh, Dublin, Belfast, Manchester, Birmingham, Wrexham and a tie had never been staged in London until Tottenham met and outplayed the Polish team Gornik.

LE-II

SO MANY FEATURES, SO LOW A PRICE!

• Seats 1/21.00 min. fully colour, corrected anastigmatism.

• Built-in light meter.

Sole Agents: PHENACO LTD.

MAKING A WISH. Flying

It's bound to come true.

For service and help phone

'RENT-A-CAR' (01)

are there all the cines

(especially for you)



Making a wish. Flying

It's bound to come true.

For service and help phone

'RENT-A-CAR' (01)

are there all the cines



SIX WORLD RECORDS IN 50 MINUTES

—and all were set by one man!

By FRANK WRIGHT

Think of those extravagant, propaganda-ridden Berlin Olympics of 1936 and the name of James Cleveland ("Jesse") Owens immediately springs to mind.

Everyone knows how lean, long-legged Owens, the 21-year-old "black American auxiliary" defied the Nazi boasts of Aryan superiority, caused Dr Goebbels to spit with rage and drove a flustered Hitler prematurely from the stadium.

He completely dominated the Nazi-organised Games, smashing three Olympic and world records, and winning four Olympic medals, within one week.

Yet this was not the greatest achievement of Jesse Owens, seventh child of a humble Northern Alabama farmer who had worked his way through school and college since the age of sixteen as a cobbler's assistant, goods-hauler, patrol station attendant, and page-boy in the Ohio State House of Representatives.

From obscurity

His finest hour—and the most sensational hour in the history of athletics—came on the warm, sunny afternoon of May 24, 1935. Then, as an obscure student at Ohio State University, Jesse Owens burst like a meteor.

In local circles, the athletic prowess of Jesse Owens was already well known. But not until that afternoon did the general American public realise that they had in their midst an athletic genius whose like they had never seen before.

That day, the astonishing news of this sporting superman made headlines all over the country.

The 21-year-old Negro youngster had achieved six world records, including a fantastic long jump mark of 20 ft 8½ ins which was destined to stand for a quarter of a century. And he had achieved them in less than one hour.

It happened in the "Big Ten" Championships at Ferry Field, the University of Michigan's track at Ann Arbor.



He launched his gleaming, ebony body into space, legs stretched out wide for extra distance

Fastest man ever

Indeed, Owens was worried about a back injury he had recently received in a playful hurdle with a fellow student.

But the first event over 100 yards ended his worries, he streaked through the tape to win easily.

The timekeepers looked incredulously at their watches. Each made the time 9.4 seconds.

Owens had equalled the world record set by the white American sprinter Frank Wykoff at Los Angeles in 1930.

In fact, it was probably the fastest-ever man in the world. All the watches were closer to 9.3 secs and the starter had insisted on the sprinters remaining in the "set" position for at least two seconds so that there would be no "flutters".

Just 30 minutes later, a refreshed Owens crouched down for the start of the 220-yard dash. The gun cracked—and again he streaked ahead of the field to win by a comfortable margin.

His recorded time brought a gasp from spectators and officials. He had notched 20.3 seconds. He had notched 20.3 seconds. Three-tenths of a second faster than the world record set by Erolde Locke of Nebraska in 1928.

It meant that Owens had collected two world records in that one event. The record for the fractionally shorter distance

And so, in 50 fantastic minutes, Jesse Owens achieved

immortally as the greatest sprinter, hurdler and long jumper of all time.

Incredibly Owens might also have achieved fame as a high jumper, for at the age of 15 he had soared 6 ft 2¾ ins.

His coach believed he could have cleared a world record height of 6 ft 10 ins but he had specialised in the sprints. At Owens explains: "I gave up competitive high jumping because I was at university with the world record holder Dave Albritton."

Smoothly, with a long, easy stride, Owens streaked up to the take-off mark at 25 mph and launched his lean, glistening ebony body into space. With his legs stretched out wide for extra distance, he soared past the handkerchiefs.

Annoyed officials pined the steel measuring tape up to the nearest heel mark and read off the magic figures of 20ft 8½ ins which would remain in the world record list longer than any others.

At this one Olympiad, he won four gold medals, four only previously equalled by two athletes—Alvin Kraenzlein, another American long-jumper, and sprinter) in 1900, and Finland's Paavo Nurmi in 1924.

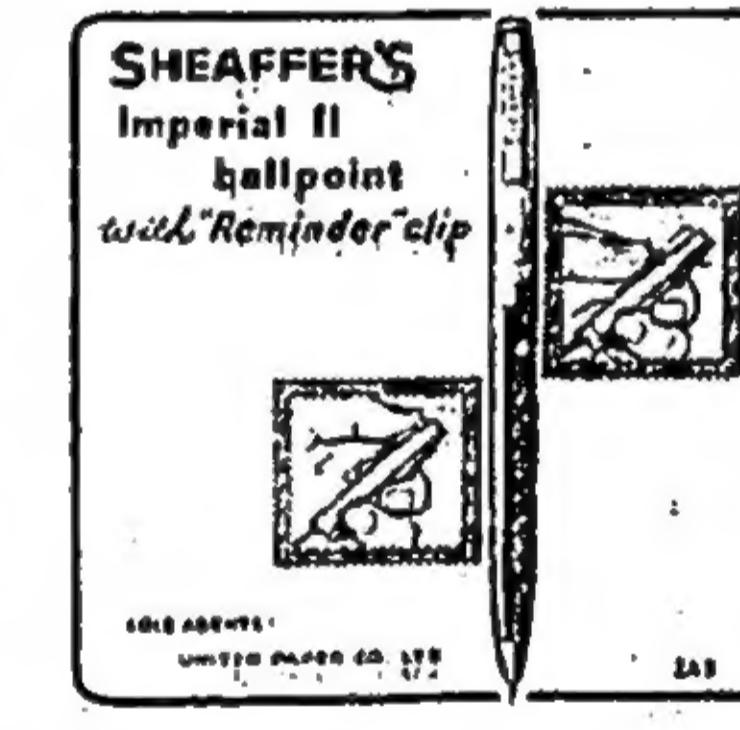
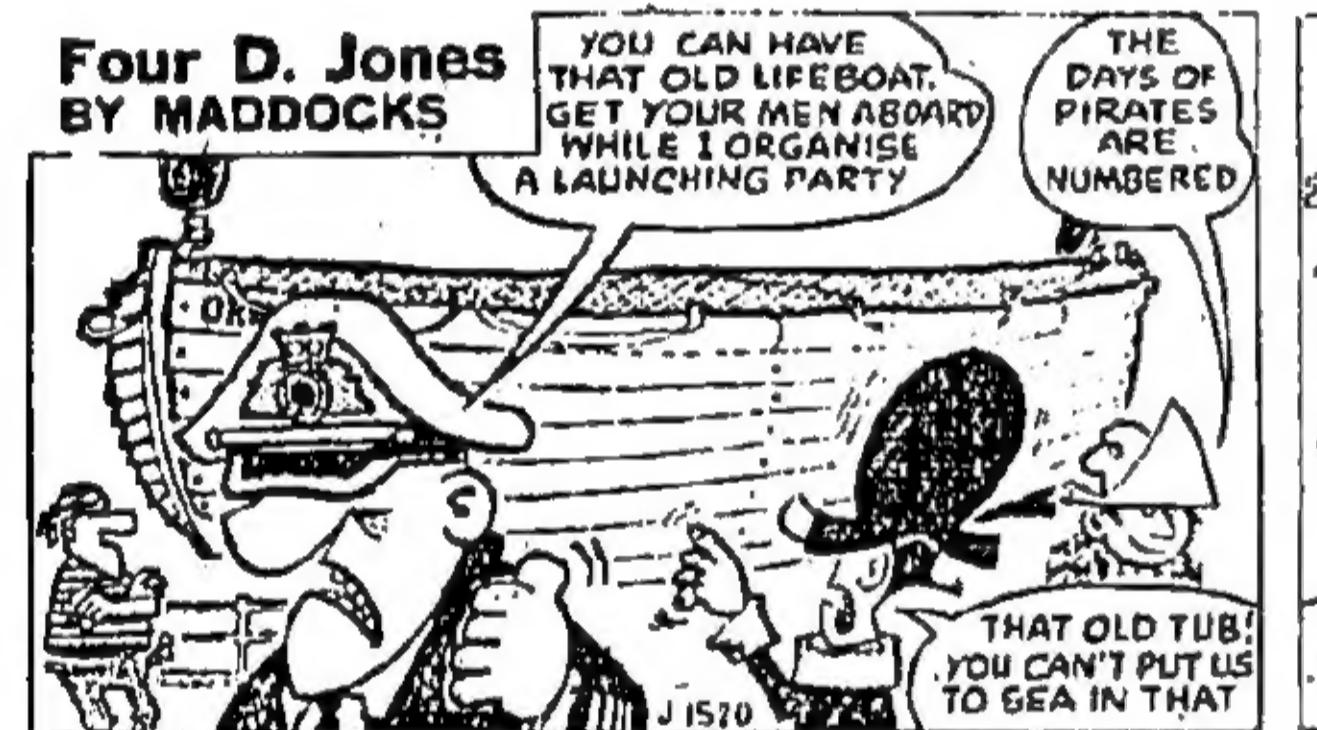
He was nicknamed "The Black Flash", sometimes "The Ebony Antelope". The French called him "Le dieu des dieux du stade" (the god of gods of the stadium).

Owens then turned professional, racing successfully against the world and giant sturgeons quietly producing caviar on the Caspian Sea? The reasons for its popularity are simple; whether you can swim or not, you can, with the aid of a life-jacket and good instruction, be skiing within a matter of minutes.

This is a distinguished-looking 40, his crinkly black hair receding at the front. In recent years he has won national esteem from the Illinois Youth Commission, popular lecturer, and goodwill ambassador" for the State Department.

The last of his world records fell in 1960. But such was the greatness of his six-part triumph at Ann Arbor that his records achieved in 50 minutes collectively stood for 76 years.

(All rights reserved)



THE FLUTTERS



SWISSAIR CONVAIR JETS, NOW SERVING HONG KONG

HAVE A BREAK
KELLOGG'S CEREAL
WITH MILK & FRESH FRUIT

HAVE A KitKat
The Fastest Film in the World!
ILFORD FILM



Water-skiing becoming an increasingly popular Hongkong sport

By S. M. CHURN

(President of HK Motor Boat & Ski Club)

Recently, I attended the Seventh World Water Ski Championships held at Long Beach California. There I saw the world's best skiers competing against each other and I am more than convinced that this fast growing sport, which now boasts 10 million followers throughout the world, will continue in its meteoric rise and will within the next decade be included in the Olympics.

Here in Hongkong, we have comparatively ideal conditions; firstly, we are surrounded by water; secondly, we are in a temperate zone where it is possible to ski at least eight months each year; and thirdly, where else in the world can you own a speedboat where at the end of the day, the boat boy removes and wipes it down so that on your next visit, you and your party can in a few minutes be off for another afternoon of fun and excitement!

300 members

Today, the Hongkong Motor Boat and Ski Club has 300 active members and it seems inevitable that this figure will increase rapidly in the next few years.

Often I have been asked why people are so enthusiastic over this sport risking their lives, as they do, by sailing in shark infested waters in Sydney, Acapulco and Durban or amongst Russian patrol boats and giant sturgeons quietly producing caviar on the Caspian Sea?

The reasons for its popularity are simple; whether you can swim or not, you can, with the aid of a life-jacket and good instruction, be skiing within a matter of minutes.

This is as learning to ride a bicycle. Then once you are up, you will feel an exhilarating sense of freedom and power as you skim along at 30 m.p.h.—the thrill of the wind breezing past you and the swoosh of the skis over the waves will be hard to forget.

For aspirants of the really tough and spectacular competitive skiing, you will need a lot of courage, concentration, athletic ability and split second timing—it consists of three main events, Slalom, Jumping and Trick Riding.

Slalom is race against time down a 315 yard course which has a gate at each end formed by two buoys. In between are six buoys; three on each side.

As the tow boat speeds down the centre, the skier has to zig-zag behind cutting around each buoy in turn. Points are awarded for each gate and buoy passed and with each perfect run, the boat speed is increased by 2 mph, starting at 20 mph and going up to 30 mph.

With a touch of dragon, provides some of water skiing's biggest thrills for athletes as well as spectators. The height of the ramp is 6 ft for men and 5 ft for women with the tow boat going at 28 mph for men and 33 mph for men.

This does not really provide enough speed for a good jump. So to gain momentum, the skier swoops back and forth behind the boat like a pendulum—for the uninitiated, this is called a "double-cut". If the timing is perfect, the jumper can take off at speeds between 48 to 55 mph.

Championships

Jumping is scored both on distance and form and each contestant is allowed three jumps with the two best jumps being scored. Next time you see a skier doing the "double-cut", keep your eyes open and fingers crossed for there are only inches between a perfect jump and serious trouble.

Tricks require lightness, strength, keen timing and after hours of practice, a contestant gets two "passes" each lasting 20 seconds, during which time he crams in as many different tricks without falling.

There are three basic types of tricks—water surface turns, air turns and wake turns, either of 180 or 360 degrees and on one or two skis.

It will be possible for the public to see the best skiers in action at the First Annual Colony Championships sponsored by the Hongkong Motor Boat and Ski Club at Aberdeen Bay this Sunday when the following events will be held: 10 am Men's Novice Competition; 11.30 am Elimination Heats.

No special athletic ability is necessary to learn to water-ski—tots from 4 years of age to those in their 60's can enjoy the sport.

The sport is within reach of all HK enthusiasts as the Hongkong Motor Boat and Ski Club offers FREE skiing lessons to all new members who cannot ski.

Those interested may request to write to the Hon. Secretary, the Hongkong Motor Boat and Ski Club, P.O. Box 923, Hongkong, who will send them full details as to membership and what facilities the Club provides.

STREAMLINE FILTERS LTD.
FILTERS FOR OIL PURIFICATION
ENGINEERING EQUIPMENT CO., LTD.
208 Chartered Bank Building. Tel. 27789

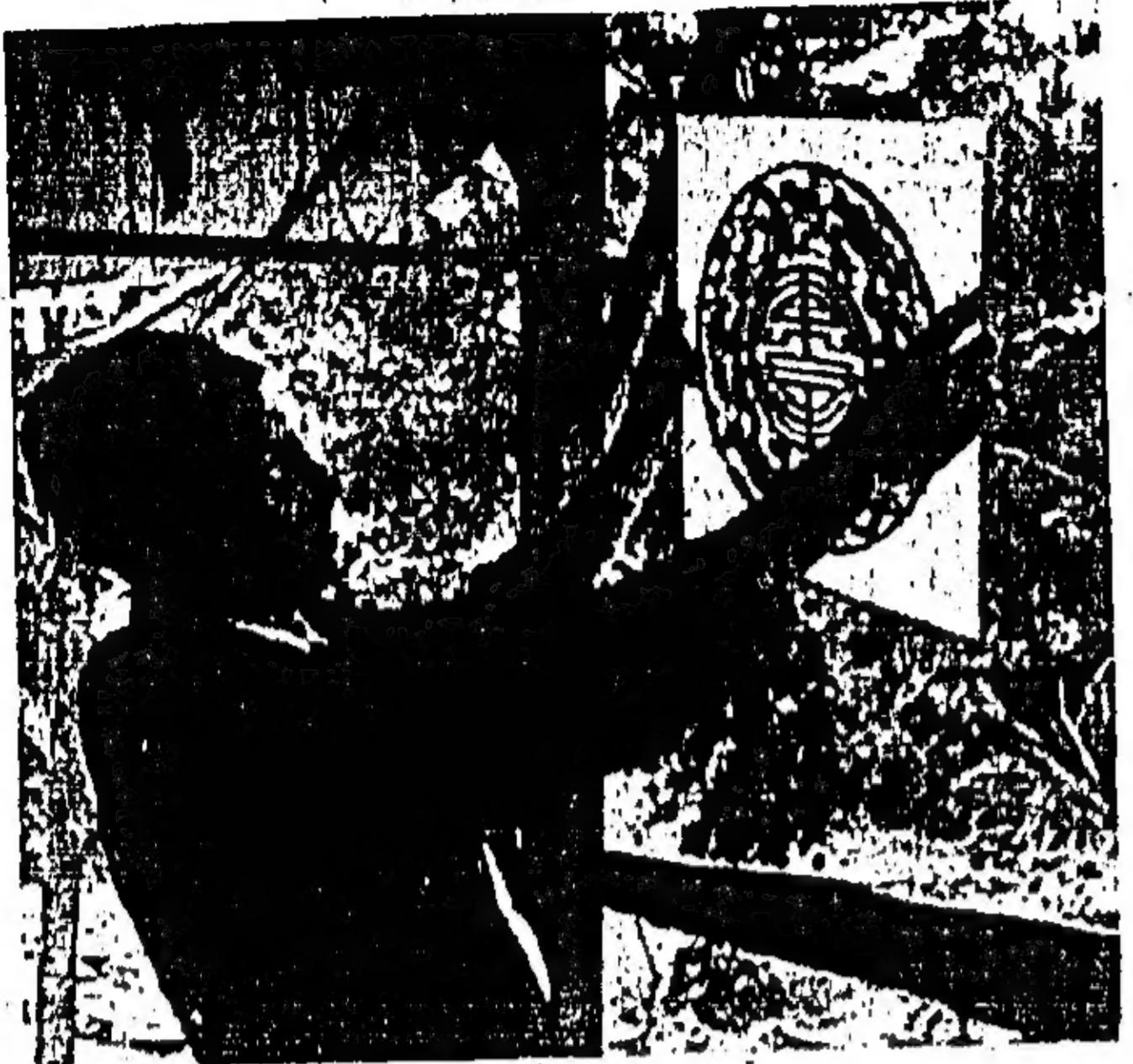
More local news on P. 5

CHINA MAIL

Page 10

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 31, 1961.

SHEAFFER'S
Imperial II
ballpoint
with "Reminder" clip
Sole Agents
UNITED PAPER CO. LTD.



Mr. Eugene Wong holding one of the Chinese medallions prepared for the London restaurant. He shows how with a sheet of plastic behind it, the design would prove decorative for screening lights or an opaque window. (Staff photographer.)

HE PLANS TO MAKE FIBRE GLASS GOODS

By Jill Doggett

Plans to set up a factory for the manufacture of a variety of goods in reinforced fibre glass are proposed by Mr. Eugene Wong who said this morning that he would like to train boys from the Aberdeen Trade School in this specialised craft.

Following the success of his initial effort in outfitting the Golden Dragon Chinese restaurant in Fort Wayne in the United States, Mr. Wong this year obtained a \$500,000 contract from the London restaurateur, Mr. C. M. Young, for a larger order that has now almost reached completion.

He foresees a new industry for Hongkong in the uses of polyester, fibre glass and reinforced plastics, but does not wish to corner the market so he is quite willing to discuss his plans openly and encourage young people to train in a craft that commands high salaries in some parts of the world.

In addition to making decorative items, designed, moulded,

painted and covered with fire-proof coating on his land beside a mismatched studio at Shouson Hill, Mr. Wong has been busy turning out crash helmets lined with foam rubber and jockey caps for men and women.

WIDESPREAD

He says that a widespread use of reinforced fibre glass safety headgear can withstand pressure of 500 lbs to the square inch, should prevent head injuries through accidents.

At his small office in the China Building, Mr. Wong said it was possible to produce quite an amount of material in a confined space, but he preferred working out of doors on the large sections now ready for consignment to England.

RAFFLE PRIZES

Mr. Pai New, a member of the staff of a British insurance company in Hongkong, won the first prize in the Joyce 1961 raffle.

The second prize of a diamond watch was won by Miss Bonnie Hish, a student.

The keys of the car and the watch were presented to the two winners by Mr. Ping K. Ng, acting President of the Hongkong Junior Chamber of Commerce, and Mr. Samson Sun, Chairman of the Raffle Committee, today at the Chamber's offices.

SO EASY TO HANDLE - SO EASY TO CHILL

SKOL 飲勝

THE LIGHT DRY LAGER IN CANS



Sole Agents:
CALDBECK, MACGREGOR & CO., LTD.
2 Chater Road Tel. 20075 (Order Desk)

Sun spot activities disrupt radio reception

Disruption in radio communications due to ionospheric disturbance (in the uppermost layer of air) blocked out reception at all news agencies in Hongkong today for almost eight hours from 2.20 am.

During the period, total washouts alternated with short spells of bad reception and occasional clear breaks.

Mr. W. G. Gare, Chief Engineer of Cable & Wireless, said this morning: "We are now entering the period of minimum sun spot activities when reception experiences the worst disturbances.

"There is an 11-year cycle during which the period of maximum sun spot activities alternates with that of the minimum.

Another factor

"The last time the minimum occurred was in 1951-52."

Mr. Gare also said that last night the JIY Station in Japan was sending out "W" signals which meant "likely ionospheric disturbances." But the station had gone back to signal "N" for "Normal" at 9 o'clock this morning.

He disclosed that reception was generally bad in the east-west direction during the affected period this morning, but north-south communication,

Raffle prizes

such as signals from Sydney and Tokyo, has been normal.

On the approach of the minimum sun spot period when the number of sun spots decreases, "we expect reception in general to be more and more difficult," he said. "During the period, ionospheric storms will increase in frequency."

"Another factor that will affect radio reception on earth is the cycle of the sun's rotation around its own axis which takes place every 27 days," he said.

"This will cause recurrent ionospheric storms in the atmosphere of the earth every 27 days. The last time it occurred was on October 2."

As usual shortly before dawn every day, the reception experienced difficulty. This in radio technical jargon is called "the dawn dip." The dawn dip this morning was the worst among the past few days.

Nuclear blasts

Mr. Gare said nuclear explosions do affect radio reception. "We had some difficulties several years ago when America set off nuclear bombs in the Pacific."

"But the latest Soviet nuclear blaze in the Arctic seemed to be too far to influence our communication with Europe and America," he added.

The brass needles sent into space by America, in his opinion, had nothing to do with the radio blackout Hongkong experienced this morning.

"They work like a broad mirror and should improve the communication by bouncing the radio waves," he concluded.

SALVERS FOR LONG SERVICE

The Earl of Inchcape, senior director of Gibb, Livingston & Co. Ltd., today presented silver salvers to six members of the firm with more than 25 years service.

The presentation was part of the celebrations of the firm's 125th anniversary.

Those who received salvers were Mr. A. T. Dow (25 years service), Leung Luen Fook (25), Li Kong (20), J.V. da Luz (30), Lam Ming On (33), Li Shing (30).

Indecent assault charge

Bhagwan Kirotri Mojenji, 22, of flat D1 Mirador Mansion, 8th floor, Nathan-road, appeared before Mr. P. F. X. Leonard at South Kowloon Court this morning on a charge of indecent assault on a 13-year-old boy on October 13.

Defendant pleaded not guilty. He was remanded seven days in jail custody.

The commemorative stamp with the words "Salut à l'Arme, Helvetia" also carries the emblem of the Salvation Army band. Mrs. Kitching returns to Hongkong from the Philippines on Friday for one night en route to Jakarta.

Man tells of acid attack while asleep

A 15-year-old boy faced committal proceedings on a charge of throwing nitric acid on a 27-year-old man, Siu Wai-cheung in Belcher's street on August 12 this year, in the Causeway Bay Juvenile Court this morning.

Siu, in evidence, said he and defendant were follow workers in a metalware factory. He said they used to be good friends but some time in August this year they had several quarrels over money.

In the early morning of August 12 Siu said he returned to the workshop to sleep. He said defendant was sleeping in a bed near his own. He switched off the light and fell asleep.

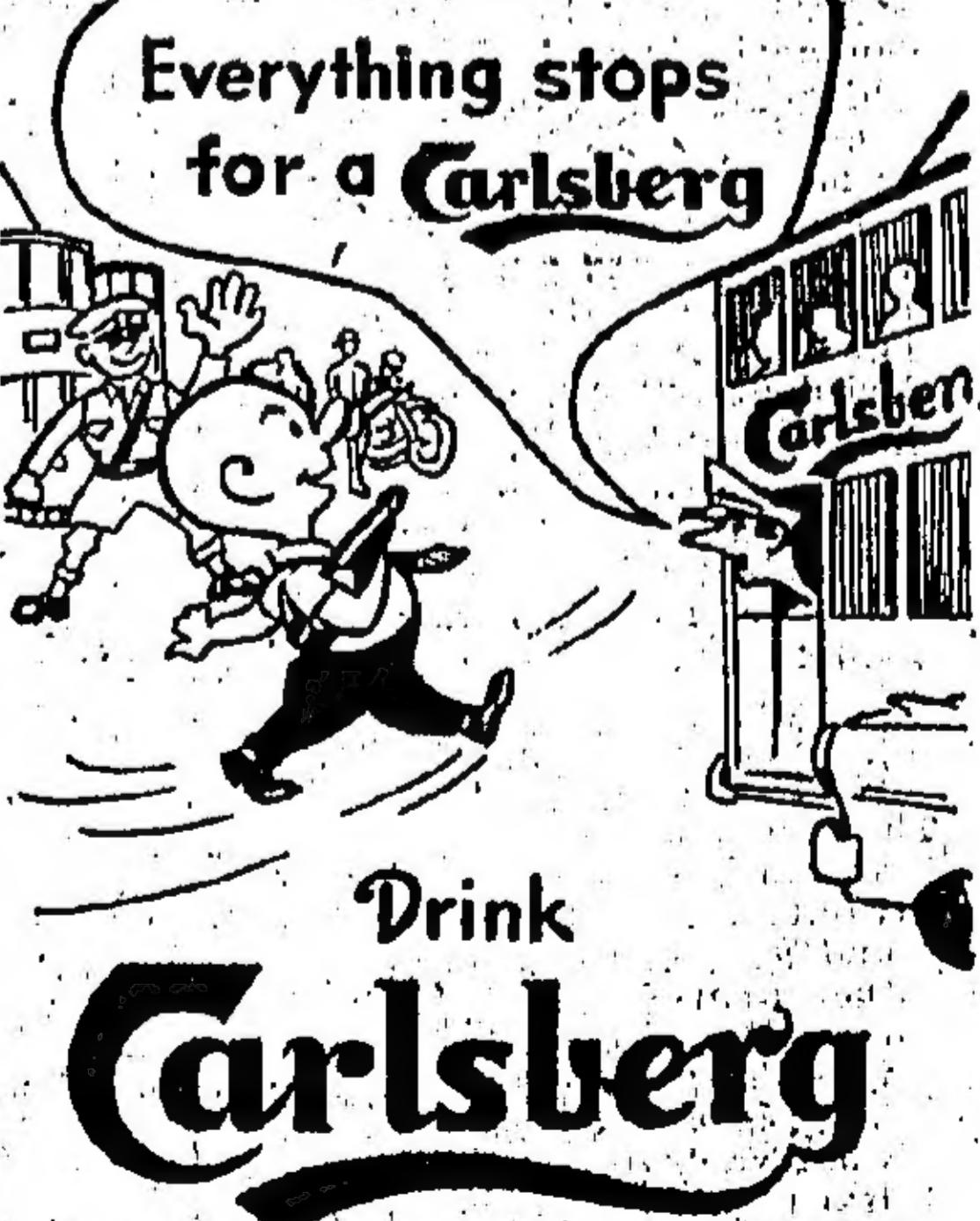
"Suddenly I woke up in sharp pain. I saw defendant running out at the door," he said.

He shouted for help and other workers came to his rescue. One of them poured water on his face to dilute what was found to be corrosive acid.

Divisional Dot. Ingrid Cheng Kai-cheung is prosecuting. Hearing continues before Mr. T. L. Yang.

Hearing continues before Mr. T. L. Yang.

Hearing continues before Mr. T. L. Yang.



Printed and published by TERENCE GORDON NEWLANDS PRAECE for and on behalf of South China Morning Post Limited at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of Victoria in the Colony of Hongkong.

From the Files

25 years AGO
October 1936

Admiral of the Fleet Sir Roger Keyes, MP, revealed at a London meeting that he is the sole administrator of a benevolent fund, and said that he might be able to help any man who was undergoing a bad time through wounds received in action. The fund was started during the War by old friends in Hongkong, who subscribed \$1,000 from the Auxiliary Patriotic and a bequest to himself.

☆ ☆ ☆

Fire precautions

were unusual,
court told
in drug case

Occupants of a house in Shouson Hill-road where police allege dangerous drugs were found, had gone to "unusual lengths" to secure electrical safety to the building, said Mr. Joseph Milner, Acting Deputy Director of Fire Services, in the Criminal Sessions this morning.

The fresh and preserved carcasses, obtained from human people, are donated by American people.

☆ ☆ ☆

Whilst Mr. Moss of the Royal Naval Yard Police was driving along Stubbs road, near Tsim Sha Tsui, just before 9 pm yesterday, his car, No. 2225, caught fire. A call was put through to the Fire Brigade, which sent out an appliance, but in spite of the firemen's best efforts the car was almost completely destroyed.

☆ ☆ ☆

50 YEARS AGO

Extract from the SCM Post 25 years ago column.

☆ ☆ ☆

"Mr. Beaumont of the Cotton Mills, Causeway Bay, had a nasty experience on Sunday afternoon. He visited the workrooms, and had occasion to have one of the recently arrived workmen from Shanghai put out of his room. No sooner had he given the order than about 200 of the men left their work and threw machine weights at Mr. Beaumont, several striking him at the back.

"He left the room hurriedly to escape further injury. The police were subsequently called in and four of the men arrested.

"They appeared before Mr. Irving at the Magistracy yesterday and were summarily dealt with. Three of the defendants were sentenced to six weeks' hard labour, and the fourth was sent along for three months. This should prove a deterrent to the other unruly workers in the mills."

☆ ☆ ☆